

IDEAL

English Grammar

Part-6 to 8

ANSWER KEY

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9. The eat banana.
 10. We speak French.
- C.**
1. She has not returned home.
 2. Do not open the door please.
 3. Do not go there.
 4. Do not tell the truth.
 5. Do not clap your hands.
 6. Do not write an application for leave.
 7. Do not shut the window please.
 8. Do not run to catch the bus.
 9. Do not meet your uncle.
 10. Do not call her.
- D.**
1. Do not call the doctor immediately.
 2. Nobody will take care of him.
 3. I have not seen the Taj Mahal.
 4. None of them has a bike.
 5. They will not take an auto.
 6. Neither of you can go out.
 7. We are not learning French.
 8. We will not go tomorrow.
 9. He has not been sleeping for two hours.
 10. He was not dancing for hours.
 11. We do not speak French.
 12. They do not eat bananas.
 13. I have not done my work.
 14. We see plants nowhere here.
 15. They were not talking.

Chapter 3

Subject and Predicate

- A.**
1. was the first Prime Minister of India
 2. is a secular country
 3. is the National Animal of India
 4. is visiting the USA to talk about the nuclear deal
 5. is the most populous country in the world.
 6. led his army to the battlefield
 7. is the best policy
 8. wrote our National Anthem
 9. is a peace-loving bird
 10. is a very good student
- B.**
1. Subject: Mr. Jagya; predicate: is an honest man
 2. Subject: We; predicate: should never tell a lie
 3. Subject: Rajesh; predicate: is a very good boy
 4. Subject: Ganges; predicate: is a holy river
 5. Subject: Honesty; predicate: is the best policy
 6. Subject: The policemen; predicate: caught the thief
 7. Subject: father; predicate: reads the newspaper daily
 8. Subject: We; predicate: are going to the park
 9. Subject: Varanasi; predicate: is one of the holiest cities in the world
 10. Subject: Students; predicate: should respect their superiors

C. Do it yourself

- E.**
- | | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Man | 2. Sun |
| 3. February | 4. Delhi |
| 5. Mount Everest | 6. Dr. Rajendra Prasad |
| 7. He | 8. They |
| 9. She | 10. We |

Chapter 4

The Noun

- A.**
1. Mr. Sharma is our science teacher.
 2. Varanasi is considered the holiest city as the Ganga and the Yamuna merge here.
 3. There are 29 states in India.
 4. The Taj Mahal is located at Agra, Delhi.
 5. In January, it is too cold in Delhi.
 6. Mr. Narendra Modi is the Prime Minister of India.
 7. Chandigarh is the capital of both Punjab and Haryana.
 8. Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

B. Animals: dog, pig, lion, horse

Clothes: saree, trousers, skirt, coat

Seasons: autumn, summer, spring, winter

Vegetables: spinach, onion, beet, potato

Tools: axe, saw, spade, hammer

Diseases: dengue, tuberculosis, fever, cancer

- | | | |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| C. | 1. Bunch | 2. Crowd |
| | 3. Gaggle | 4. Clump |
| | 5. Volley | 6. Pride |
| | 7. Fleet | 8. Galaxy |
| | 9. Bouquet | 10. Band |
| D. | 1. herd | 2. gang |
| | 3. hail | 4. team |
| | 5. litter | 6. bunch |
| | 7. galaxy | 8. bouquet |
| | 9. band | 10. team |
| E. | 1. Proper noun | 2. Abstract noun |
| | 3. Abstract noun | 4. Common noun |
| | 5. Abstract noun | 6. Common noun |
| | 7. Abstract noun | 8. Common noun |
| | 9. Common noun | 10. Proper noun |
| F. | 1. Family | 2. Gang |
| | 3. Queue | 4. Commando |
| | 5. Congregation | 6. Band |
| | 7. Tribe | 8. Mob |
| | 9. Crowd | 10. Spectators |
| G. | 1. Health | 2. Laziness |
| | 3. Honour | 4. Cruelty |
| | 5. Honesty | 6. Fun |
| | 7. Anxiety | 8. Length |
| | 9. Bravery | 10. Care |

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|
| H. | 1. Ability | 2. Provision |
| | 3. Weakness | 4. Clarity |
| | 5. Choice | 6. Patience |
| | 7. Healing | 8. Arrival |
| | 9. Loyalty | 10. Retirement |
| I. | 1. Health | 2. Cleverness |
| | 3. Presence | 4. Success |
| | 5. Kindness | 6. Joy |
| | 7. Wealth | 8. Cowardice |
| | 9. Hate | 10. Harshness |
| J. | (a) 1. Bravery | 2. Honesty |
| | 3. Army | 4. Length |
| | 5. Patriotism | 6. Unity |
| | 7. Cunningness | 8. Gratitude |
| | 9. Audience | 10. Destruction |
| | (b) 1. Congregation | 2. Bunch |
| | 3. Models | 4. Sheaf |
| | 5. Suite | |

Chapter 5

Numbers

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------------|
| A. | 1. mice | 2. brothers-in-law |
| | 3. keys | 4. men |
| | 5. policemen | 6. feet |
| B. | 1. Match | 2. Boy |
| | 3. Thief | 4. Ox |
| | 5. Glass | 6. Half |

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 7. Child | 8. Box |
| 9. Foot | 10. Ant |
| 11. Deer | 12. Leave |
| 13. Story | 14. Dictionary |
| 15. Horse | 16. Mouse |
| 17. Goose | 18. Knife |
| 19. Tooth | 20. Brush |

- C.**
1. He is a good actor.
 2. That is an elephant.
 3. The dog barks at the stranger.
 4. I am not going there.
 5. The child was crying loudly.
 6. The frock of the girl is very beautiful.
 7. The leg of that bullock was weak.
 8. The author was not present.
 9. This is the main point.
 10. The pen was not costly.
 11. Does your friend love you?
 12. The girl was making a noise.
 13. The boy is playing in the park.

Chapter 6

Gender

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| A. 1. Lioness | 2. Daughter |
| 3. Mistress | 4. Poetess |
| 5. Landlady | 6. Saleswoman |
| 7. Bitch | 8. doe |

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 9. Aunt | 10. Grandmother |
| 11. Hen | 12. Author |
| B. 1. Servant | 2. Husband |
| 3. Peacock | 4. Wizard |
| 5. Son | 6. Prince |
| 7. King | 8. Horse |
| 9. Host | 10. Man |
| C. 1. Masculine | 2. Feminine |
| 3. Feminine | 4. Masculine |
| 5. Masculine | 6. Masculine |
| 7. Masculine | 8. Feminine |
| D. 1. his | 2. her |
| 3. brother | 4. our |
| 5. prince | 6. her |
| 7. father | 8. landlord |

Chapter 7

Pronouns

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| A. 1. I, I, it | 2. his |
| 3. their | 4. he |
| 5. their | 6. I, I, you |
| 7. our | 8. them |
| 9. their | 10. they |
- B.** Manas, Kamran
Ashok, Ashok, Lokesh
Lokesh, Tarun
- C.** He, him, he, the, them

- B.**
1. I do not run a lot.
 2. She is not playing in the evening.
 3. I do not like playing badminton.
 4. Children do not play hockey.
 5. My mother does not cook food for me.
 6. He has not done his duty.
 7. She is not watching a movie.
 8. Students are not making a noise.
 9. They do not go to the park daily.
 10. His sister does not keep his house clean.

- C.**
1. Is he reading a book?
 2. Has his mother come?
 3. Have they won the match?
 4. Does he not know my father?
 5. Does he buy a book?
 6. Does Sonal eat an apple daily?
 7. Does Rahul study in the morning?
 8. Do you like to play in the park?
 9. Is my sister cooking the food?
 10. Have they done their duty?

- D.**
- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. do | 2. going, coming |
| 3. learning, is teaching | 4. is not teaching |
| 5. playing, likes | 6. lives, is studying |

- E.**
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. is going | 2. is watering |
| 3. are running | 4. is preparing |
| 5. are mopping | 6. is reading |

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 7. is starting | 8. are watching |
| 9. are going | |
| F. 1. has taken | 2. has just arrived |
| 3. has, stopped | 4. have, been |
| 5. have, finished | 6. has, taken |
| 7. have done | 8. has completed |
| 9. have won | 10. has watered |
| G. 1. Since | 2. Since |
| 3. Since | 4. For |
| 5. For | 6. Since |
| 7. Since | 8. Since |
| 9. Since | 10. Since |
| H. 1. have been watching | 2. have been living |
| 3. has he been riding | 4. has been advising |
| 5. has been teaching | 6. have you been |
| 7. has been playing | 8. have been playing |
| 9. has been singing | |
| I. 1. are hearing | 2. moves |
| 3. hopes | 4. have raised |
| 5. is doing | 6. cut |
| 7. has been sleeping | 8. gets |
| 9. goes | 10. thought |

Chapter 10

Verbs (The Past Tense)

- | | |
|------------------|----------|
| A. 1. ate | 2. saw |
| 3. brought | 4. went |
| 5. ran | 6. chose |

- B.** 1. The gardener did not agree to give five flowers to the girls.
 2. I did not go to my uncle's house on every weekend.
 3. The teacher did not punish the guilty boys.
 4. The police did not catch the thief.
 5. The shopkeeper did not give short measures.
 6. Rakesh did not become monitor of the class yesterday.
- C.** 1. Did she take her lunch yesterday?
 2. Did he pass his exam?
 3. Did you reach school on time?
 4. Did she tell you something?
 5. Did you complete the drawing?
 6. Did we cheat in the exam?
- D.** 1. was reading 2. was taking, started
 3. warned 4. started, finished
 5. was going, called 6. was waiting, arrived
- E.** 1. had reached, arrived
 2. had submitted, rang
 3. had finished, asked
 4. had run away, arrived
- F.** 1. had been practising, started
 2. had been waiting, arrived
 3. arrived, concluded
 4. had been living in the village, flooded
 5. had been preparing

- G.** 1. was moving 2. was
3. has packed 4. were playing
5. bought

Chapter 11

Verbs (The Future Tense)

- A.** 1. will take 2. will come
3. will write 4. will help
5. will join 6. will enjoy
7. will work 8. will repair
- B.** 1. will be playing 2. will be playing
3. will be sleeping 4. will be having
5. will be waiting 6. will be sowing
7. will be starting 8. will be reading
- C.** 1. Negative: The cat will not be chasing the rat.
Interrogative: Will the cat be chasing the rat?
2. Negative: We will not be reading a new magazine on Friday.
Interrogative: Will we be reading a new magazine on Friday?
3. Negative: The new mall will not be opening shortly.
Interrogative: Will the new mall be opening shortly?
4. Negative: Mr. Jagya will not be buying his new flat tomorrow.
Interrogative: Will Mr. Jagya be buying his new flat tomorrow?

5. Negative: My parents will not be flying to Singapore tomorrow.

Interrogative: Will my parents be flying to Singapore tomorrow?

6. Negative: Sonam will not be looking for a new job.

Interrogative: Will Sonam be looking for a new job?

7. Negative: Saina Nehwal will not be taking part in the next championship.

Interrogative: Will Saina Nehwal be taking part in the next championship?

8. Negative: Dhoni will not be playing for Rising Pune Supergiants.

Interrogative: Will Dhoni be playing for Rising Pune Supergiants?

- D.** 1. will have written 2. will have completed
3. will not have started 4. will have taken
5. will have shifted 6. will have learned

- E.** 1. will have been building
2. will have been living
3. will have been raining
4. will have been working
5. will have been knowing

- F.** 1. will fly 2. will be practising
3. will travel 4. is going
5. shall have been living 6. will have written

Chapter 12

Adverb

- A.** 1. patiently 2. carefully
3. fiercely 4. merrily
5. comfortably 6. gloomily
7. easily 8. sleepily
- B.** Do it yourself
- C.** Do it yourself
- D.** Do it yourself
- E.** 1. better 2. harder
3. slowest 4. swifter
5. more gracefully
- F.** 1. inside 2. wisely
3. exclusively 4. happily
5. Then 6. out
7. proudly 8. everyday
9. finally 10. quickly

Chapter 13

Adjectives

- A.** 1. No one: adjective of number
2. dangerous: adjective of quality
3. this: demonstrative adjective; first : adjective of number.
4. which: interrogative adjective
5. tallest: adjective of quality

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 5. by | 6. under |
| 7. from | 8. over |
| 9. of | 10. for |

Chapter 15

Conjunctions

- A.**
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. but | 2. and |
| 3. but | 4. or |
| 5. but | 6. and |
| 7. and | 8. but |
| 9. but | 10. and |
- B.**
1. You cannot succeed unless you do not work hard.
 2. Everyone praises Varun because he is a sincere boy.
 3. It was Sunday so the school was closed.
 4. They will go to the zoo for a picnic as the weather is pleasant.
 5. Usha Rani won the race because she practised hard.
- C.**
- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1. or | 2. and |
| 3. why | 4. as |
| 5. since | 6. so that |
| 7. or | 8. before |

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>D. 1. while
 3. as if
 5. if
 7. because
 9. but</p> | <p>2. but
 4. if
 6. or
 8. however
 10. while</p> |
| <p>E. 1. Because
 3. after
 5. but
 7. since
 9. Though</p> | <p>2. until
 4. so
 6. If
 8. If
 10. unless</p> |

Chapter 16

Articles

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>A. 1. an
 3. a
 5. an
 7. a</p> | <p>2. an
 4. a
 6. a
 8. an</p> |
| <p>B. 1. The, a
 3. a
 5. the, the
 7. the</p> | <p>2. The
 4. an
 6. a
 8. the</p> |
| <p>C. 1. b
 3. b
 5. a</p> | <p>2. a
 4. b</p> |

Chapter 17

Voice- Active and Passive

- A.**
1. A bike is bought by him.
 2. The paper flowers are prepared by the boys.
 3. A pen is demanded by me.
 4. Wrong answer is written by Rajat.
 5. Sweets are liked by me.
 6. Cricket is played by them every day.
 7. A car is driven by Raju Singh.
 8. The cupboard is locked by Sanjay.
 9. Songs are sung by Usha.
 10. The son is loved by his mother.
- B.**
1. The terrorists were defeated by the army.
 2. A kite was made by her for me.
 3. A horse was bought by them.
 4. The electric bulb was invented by Edison.
 5. A picture was drawn by girls.
 6. I was informed about this by her.
 7. A car was driven by Pritam.
 8. A letter was written by Rakesh to his father.
 9. Rashmi was taught by Karan.
 10. A chair was made by the carpenter.
- C.**
1. A novel will be read by Karan.
 2. You will be invited by her.
 3. Kites will be flown by me.
 4. A paper toy will be made by Rani.

5. A new frock will be purchased by Saina.
 6. A picture will be painted by me.
 7. The door will be painted by Madhav this Saturday.
 8. Food will be cooked by mother.
 9. No lie will be told by him.
- D.**
1. Mangoes are being eaten by us.
 2. The patient is being examined by the doctor.
 3. Their brothers are being helped by them.
 4. Milk is being drunk by me.
 5. A short paragraph is being written by Nidhi.
 6. A picture is being drawn by me.
 7. Numericals are being solved by me.
 8. The students are being punished by Principal.
 9. A story is being told by grandfather.
 10. Cricket is being played by boys.
- E.**
1. Their work was being done by them.
 2. A movie was being watched by me.
 3. Flowers were being plucked by Rashmi.
 4. A bike was being driven slowly by him.
 5. Newspaper was being sold by the vendor.
 6. The news was being heard by him.
 7. A pen was being bought by Kamlesh.
 8. Shoes were being mended by the cobbler.
 9. The cat was being hit by Divya.
 10. A letter was being written by Megha.

- F.**
1. The food has been taken by us.
 2. The time table has been set by her brother.
 3. My lesson has been learnt by me.
 4. The fees has been paid by me.
 5. A lovely portrait has been coloured by Yogesh.
 6. The meal has been prepared by my mother.
 7. A bike has been driven by me.
 8. Everything has been achieved by Aman.
 9. The cricket match has been won by our school.
 10. You have been taught English by Ashok.
- G.**
1. A story had been told to me by my mother.
 2. The notebooks had been torn by the students.
 3. The price of the petrol had been declared by the government last month.
 4. The truth had been told by the girl.
 5. The letters had been posted by me.
 6. The deer had been killed by the lion.
 7. An egg had been laid by the crow.
 8. A wrist watch was found by Suchit.
 9. I had not been informed by anyone about the examination schedule.
 10. The Taj Mahal had been visited by me last week.
- H.**
1. He was called yesterday by me.
 2. Songs are sung by Rani.
 3. Money is often borrowed by you from me.
 4. Clothes are being washed by the servant.

5. The collector will be Mr. Gupta.
6. The birthday cake has been cut by Nupur.
7. A scooter had been driven by Ruby.
8. Noise was being made by Saurav in the class.
9. French has been learnt by Ratnesh.
10. The truth was not being told by her.

Chapter 18

Speech- Direct and Indirect

- A.**
1. Rajat said that Kamran had gone to the studio yesterday.
 2. Harpeet said that he could speak English easily.
 3. Anil said that it was time to go.
 4. Sumit said that the Earth revolves around the Sun.
 5. She said that she would write a letter.
 6. Lipun told Bapun that he was learning his lesson.
 7. Saumya told his father that he was looking smart that day.
 8. My uncle said that he would bring toys.
- B.**
1. Ratnesh requested Akhilesh to help him.
 2. Mother told Priya to go to market and buy her some vegetables.
 3. She told her friend to stop.
 4. She told me to wait there till she come.
 5. The old woman told her daughter to take her for a walk that day

6. The master told his servant to halt.
 7. The teacher told Kedar that he should work hard.
 8. The mother told the children to run away.
- C.**
1. Sonam asked Pinky if she knew that man.
 2. The stranger asked me where I lived.
 3. My uncle asked Amrita when she will visit them again.
 4. The policeman asked us where we are going.
 5. He asked me why I was not doing my work.
 6. Tapan asked Ranjan if he would like to visit them.
- D.**
1. Jeevan asked me if I ever told a lie.
 2. She asked Devan if he worked properly.
 3. Rekha asked her mother if she would prepare delicious dishes for them.
 4. You told me that you didn't work hard.
 5. The constable told the thief that he had caught him red-handed then.
 6. Mini explained with joy that she had won the match.

Chapter 19

Punctuation Marks

- A.**
1. Manoj said, "I have to practise for the cricket match."
 2. During Dussehra holidays, we will visit Agra, Mathura, Jhansi, Gwalior and Shimla.

3. He is not a thief. Is he?
4. He said to me, "Do you play chess?"
5. We saw a tiger in the forest, running.
6. Did you see Mukesh going to school?
7. What an easy question!
8. Ram's grandma is very friendly.
9. Dr. Sharma has two daughters; Rani and Ritika.
10. Monika ate two bananas, one apple, one mango and some litchees.
11. Mahendra enjoys playing football, volleyball, table tennis, basketball and chess.
12. Father said to me, "Please put the vegetables in the cupboard."
13. I didn't know my friend's address.
14. How is she doing in examinations?
15. Mr. Ranjan Patra lives at 6, Karol Bagh.
16. Will madam not come today?

Chapter 20

Synonyms and Antonyms

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| A. 1. right | 2. huge |
| 3. normal | 4. regard |
| 5. brave | 6. gain |
| 7. elude | 8. fast |
| 9. kind | 10. large |

[2]

1. Sardar Patel was called the 'Iron Man of India' because one could rely on him for strict and efficient administration.
2. He was kind and considerate.
3. He became emotional when it came to his personal friends and followers.
4. The great skills of Sardar Patel lay in organizing affairs.

[3]

1. Man's first invention may have been the use of a stone to crack a nut.
2. Man did not tame fire as early because early men, like all wild creatures, dreaded fire.
3. Fire lighting must sometimes have set the forests ablaze and in those days, volcanoes were much more active than they are now.
4. The author of this passage calls the first tamer of the fire the greatest of the early inventors because for once man had fire, he was master of all lower creatures.

[4]

1. In every country, people think that they are the best and the most clever and the others are not as good as they are.

Chapter-4
Letter-Writing

- I.** Do it yourself

Chapter-5
Message and E-Mail Writing

- I.** Do it yourself
II. Do it yourself
III. Do it yourself

Chapter-6
Notice-Writing

1. The purpose of this notice is to make everyone aware about mosquitoes as many cases of dengue have been reported recently.
2. The notice has been issues by the Principal.
3. Yes
4. Yes.

Now write the following notices:

Do it yourself

Chapter-7
Diary Entry

- I.** Do it yourself
II. Do it yourself

PART-7

Section-A: Grammar

Chapter 1

The sentence

- A.**
1. Hurrah! We have won the game.
 2. You should write your answers clearly.
 3. Don't waste your time.
 4. He will come by the evening.
 5. He has passed with the first division.
 6. He comes to school on time.
- B.**
1. How far is your village from here?
 2. She is living in Delhi.
 3. Can I take your book?
 4. Believe in God and yourself.
- C.**
1. Mind your own business.
 2. Do not make a noise.
 3. Please give us four glasses of milk.
 4. Please come here at your convenience.
 5. Do not roam here and there aimlessly.
- D.**
1. How beautiful is the girl!
 2. What a good boy you are!
 3. What a lovely child she is!
 4. How strong the wind is!

- E.**
1. Will she visit us tomorrow?
 2. Are they clever enough?
 3. Have all the students done well?
 4. Should we be impatient?
 5. Should we help him?
 6. Do we know her?

Chapter 2

Nouns

- A.** Proper Noun: Nitesh, Rohan, Sakshi, Gateway of India, Red Fort

Collective Nouns: fleet, crowd, herd, army

Countable Nouns: trousers, children, windows, keys, toys

Uncountable Nouns: Bread, oil, water

- B.**
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| 1. Truth | 2. bunch |
| 3. Honesty | 4. lie |
| 5. Physics | 6. wisdom |
- C.**
- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. fruits | 2. wood |
| 3. film | 4. rice |
| 5. furniture | 6. goods |
| 7. luggage | 8. information |
| 9. advice | |
- D.**
- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. pilgrimage | 2. Punctuality |
| 3. Perfection | 4. health |
| 5. clarity | 6. loyalty |

- E.** 1. weakness 2. patience
3. knowledge 4. provision
5. truth 6. honesty

Chapter 3

Pronouns

- A.** 1. who 2. which
3. whom 4. which
5. which 6. who
7. who 8. which
9. who 10. who
- B.** 1. I talked to the girl whose car had broken down in front of the shop.
2. I want to throw away all the things which I do not need.
3. I know a man who is deaf and dumb.
4. Gold which is found in Karnataka is a very useful metal.
5. I heard a song which pleased me.
6. We helped the man who is blind to cross the road.
7. The woman whose luggage was stolen was very sad.
8. We met a boy who had lost his way.
9. Here is a book that contains jokes.
10. I have to find the man who called me.

- C.**
1. The pen which you gave me was very smooth.
 2. Mohit saw the man who had been hurt.
 3. I found the pens which were lost.
 4. We like those boys who always speak the truth.
 5. She has not brought the knife that I asked for.
 6. This is the man whom we saw last Monday.
 7. Bring me the books which are lying on the table.
 8. Naveen is the boy whose pencil was stolen.
 9. I hate them who are cruel to the women.
- D.**
1. She is the principal of our school whose name you want to know.
 2. Ahmed is the head boy of the school whom all of the boys obey.
 3. This movie whose story is based on patriotism is very inspiring.
 4. Ajeet and Punit whom you will you meet today are my best friends.
 5. Sheela is a very smart whom all of her friends praise.
- E.**
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. which | 2. which |
| 3. which | 4. whom |
| 5. which | 6. which |
| 7. whom | |
- F.** Which, who, where, whom, whose
- G.**
1. That, demonstrative pronoun
 2. This, demonstrative pronoun

3. You, personal pronoun
4. No one, indefinite pronoun
5. He, personal pronoun
6. Both, personal pronoun
7. Both, personal pronoun
8. Both, personal pronoun
9. I, personal pronoun
10. He, personal pronoun

- H.**
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Whose | 2. Where |
| 3. Who | 4. Whom |
| 5. Who | 6. Whom |
| 7. Whose | 8. What |
| 9. What | 10. Whom |

Chapter 4

Adjectives

- A.**
- | | |
|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. better | 2. most interesting |
| 3. most | 4. colder |
| 5. best | 6. fastest |
| 7. more | 8. mightier |
| 9. more | |
- B.**
- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| 1. some | 2. your |
| 3. some | 4. a few |
| 5. reputed | 6. our |
| 7. major | 8. All |
| 9. best | 10. most essential |

- C.** 1. nicest 2. environmental
3. good 4. wiser
5. fewer 6. easier
7. stronger 8. hottest
9. more beautiful 10. most dependable

- D.** 1. Less, more; adjective of quantity
2. great; adjective of quality
3. own; Adjective of possession
4. boring; adjective of quality
5. which; interrogative adjective
6. their; demonstrative adjective
7. quarrelsome; adjective of quality
8. either; distributive adjective
9. wise; adjective of quality
10. late; adjective of quality

- E.** 1. Whose 2. Those
3. Which 4. any
5. punctual 6. different
7. such, some 8. those, hard
9. which 10. whose

- F.** Do it yourself

Chapter 5

Verbs

- A.** 1. reach 2. do
3. died 4. bought
5. went 6. rises, sets

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|
| | 7. finished | 8. will attend |
| | 9. will leave | 10. brushed |
| B. | 1. collect | 2. encircle |
| | 3. play | 4. joy |
| | 5. collection | 6. proof |
| | 7. form | 8. inform |
| C. | 1. was | 2. makes |
| | 3. wait | 4. was |
| | 5. are was | 6. is |
| | 7. has | 8. was |
| | 9. was | 10. are |
| D. | 1. are | 2. had |
| | 3. did | 4. looking |
| | 5. tried | 6. had |
| | 7. went | 8. asked |
| | 9. collected | 10. swam |
- E.**
- b. She did not do everything to achieve the target.
Did she do everything to achieve the target?
 - c. They do not keep their official work transparent to survive better.
Do they keep their official work transparent to survive better?
 - d. You do not have to do your job for yourself.
Do you have to do your job for yourself?

- F.**
- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. play | 2. move |
| 3. remember | 4. catch |
| 5. eat | 6. understand |
| 7. publish | 8. behave |
| 9. talk | 10. look |

Chapter 6

Verbs

- A.**
1. It is safe to walk on the pavement.
 2. It is easy to find a fault.
 3. It is a shame to shout at others.
 4. It is good for health to exercise in the morning.
 5. It is always good to speak the truth.
 6. It is nothing but dangerous to play with bad boys.
 7. It is a mistake to ignore my advice.
 8. It is very difficult to read her writing.
 9. It is foolish to waste money.
 10. It is impossible to live without water.
- B.**
- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. reading | 2. working |
| 3. doing | 4. Walking |
| 5. dancing | 6. reading |
| 7. Swimming | 8. Seeing |
| 9. seeing | 10. moving |
- C.**
1. Having taken, survived
 2. speaking, easy

- 3. like, written
- 4. sinking, died
- 5. helped, continue
- D.** 1. Swimming 2. play
- 3. Writing, reading 4. sing
- 5. trespassing 6. writing
- 7. broken 8. built
- 9. shining 10. sharpening

Chapter 7

The Present Tense

- A.** 1. works 2. writes
- 3. make 4. work
- 5. eat 6. writes
- 7. runs 8. walk
- 9. goes 10. writes
- B.** 1. writing 2. speaking
- 3. dancing 4. shining
- 5. playing 6. looking
- 7. eating 8. grazing
- 9. reading 10. reading
- C.** 1. has stood 2. seen
- 3. gone 4. taken
- 5. gone 6. read
- 7. finished 8. learnt
- 9. left

- D.** 1. been living 2. been going
3. been seeing 4. been dancing
5. been playing 6. been living
7. been writing 8. been raining
9. been teasing 10. been using
- E.** 1. Have, been speaking
2. have, played
3. has, prepared
4. twinkle
5. has been grazing
6. have been looking
7. Have, been looking
8. listen
- F.** 1. He does not bring a lot of mangoes.
2. Is the Taj Mahal situated in Agra?
3. Has Suman gone to Delhi?
4. Has the sun risen now?
5. You always speak the truth.
6. You do not go to school.
7. They have not gone to Kolkata.
8. Jitu is not playing with the dog.
9. Does Ramesh work properly?
10. People are not running in all directions.

Chapter 8

The Past Tense

- A.** 1. went 2. returned
3. went 4. had written
5. did 6. went
7. had been waiting 8. grumbling
9. is suffering 10. was crying
- B.** 1. She sang a song
2. She did her level best to achieve the goal.
3. He read newspaper every day.
4. You played cricket.
5. Sita did not do her work.
6. They did not fly a kite.
- C.** 1. The cat had hidden under the table.
2. They had invited him.
3. She had sung a beautiful song.
4. You had remembered his address.
5. The girls had played hockey.
6. He had played the chess.
- D.** 1. Cattle were eating the grass.
2. I was eating a mango.
3. Sita was singing sweetly.
4. Sohan was ringing the bell.
5. She was playing badminton with her friends.
- E.** 1. was taking 2. was telling
3. told 4. was sleeping, knocked
5. was boiling 6. was climbing, fell

- F.** 1. answered 2. poured
3. had been waiting 4. had seen
5. died 6. had already been started
7. was 8. did not

Chapter 9

The Future Tense

- A.** 1. go 2. do
3. accompany 4. come
5. help 6. help
7. end 8. travelling
- B.** 1. be waiting 2. died
3. expect 4. disclose
5. learnt 6. been blowing
7. doing 8. will have left
- C.** 1. Will 2. will
3. will 4. will
5. will 6. will
7. will 8. will
- D.** 1. She will wake up at the dead of night.
2. You will prepare breakfast in a willy-nilly manner.
3. I will correct all my mistakes very quickly.
4. You will develop yourself in the time of prosperity.
5. My father will suggest that I should help her.

6. My. Joy will talk about the remedy after the loss in business.
 7. The birds will chirp near my house in the morning.
 8. He will write an article with a pen dipped in poison.
 9. I will accept all of my mistakes.
 10. Miss Susan will have a good idea about it.
- E.**
- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. are hunting | 2. is teaching |
| 3. are writing | 4. is fighting |
| 5. are laughing | 6. is trying |
| 7. is running | 8. is returning |
| 9. is showing | 10. is preaching |

Chapter 10

Adverbs

- A.**
- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. quietly | 2. quickly |
| 3. heavily | 4. seriously |
| 5. carefully | |
- B.** Do it yourself
- C.**
- | | |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1. Rudely | 2. yesterday |
| 3. already | 4. timely |
| 5. sweetly | 6. never |
| 7. slowly | 8. everywhere |
| 9. late | 10. laboriously |

- D.** 1. certainly 2. arduously
 3. eagerly 4. so
 5. very 6. tomorrow
 7. Always 8. frequently
 9. apparently
- E.** 1. Tomorrow 2. never
 3. undoubtedly 4. certainly
 5. extremely 6. slowly
 7. somewhat 8. occasionally
 9. rather
- F.** 1. Therefore; sentence adverb
 2. certainly; sentence adverb
 3. undoubtedly; adverb of manner
 4. greatly; adverb of manner
 5. obviously; sentence adverb
 6. already; adverb of frequency
 7. probably; adverb of frequency
 8. honestly; adverb of manner
 9. tomorrow; adverb of time
 10. extremely; adverb of manner
- G.** Do it yourself

Chapter 11

Prepositions

- A.** 1. at 2. in
 3. at 4. for
 5. to 6. by

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| | 7. of | 8. with |
| | 9. at | 10. from |
| | 11. since | 12. for |
| B. | 1. To | 2. within |
| | 3. on | 4. for |
| | 5. in | 6. of |
| | 7. at | 8. with |
| | 9. Since | |
| C. | 1. of | 2. while |
| | 3. in | 4. under |
| | 5. on | |
| D. | 1. about | 2. against |
| | 3. behind | 4. on |
| | 5. around | 6. throughout |
| | 7. about | 8. without |
| | 9. During | 10. Throughout |
| E. | 1. among | 2. for |
| | 3. outside | 4. to, writing |
| | 5. to, about | 6. to |
| | 7. near | 8. by |
| | 9. by | 10. in |
| F. | 1. for | 2. of |
| | 3. to | 4. with |
| | 5. by | 6. for |
| | 7. to, with | 8. to, of |
| | 9. over | 10. with |

- | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|
| G. | 1. on | 2. with |
| | 3. for | 4. of |
| | 5. over | |

Chapter 12
Conjunctions

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| A. | 1. but | 2. unless |
| | 3. otherwise | 4. because |
| B. | 1. but | 2. unless |
| | 3. because | 4. when |
| | 5. Although | 6. if |
| | 7. and | 8. when |
| | 9. so | 10. because |
| | 11. or | 12. because |
| | 13. but | 14. unless |
| | 15. or | 16. because |
| | 17. since | 18. therefore |
| | 19. Although | 20. Since |
| C. | 1. because | 2. otherwise |
| | 3. so that | 4. and |
| | 5. until | 6. or |
| | 7. although | 8. so that |
| | 9. nor | 10. or |
| D. | 1. that | 2. so that |
| | 3. even if | 4. so that |
| | 5. as | 6. that |
| | 7. yet | 8. and |

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 9. yet | 10. when |
| 11. so | 12. in case |
| 13. even though | 14. lest |
| 15. Unless | 16. even if |
- E.**
1. Till; subordinating conjunction
 2. before; subordinating conjunction
 3. if; subordinating conjunction
 4. unless; co-ordinating conjunction
 5. neither, nor; co-ordinating conjunction
 6. because; subordinating conjunction
 7. why; co-ordinating conjunction
 8. but; co-ordinating conjunction
 9. but; co-ordinating conjunction
 10. than; subordinating conjunction
- F.** Do it yourself
- G.**
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. Although | 2. Though |
| 3. lest | 4. until |
| 5. wherever | |

Chapter 13

Articles

- | | | |
|-----------|---------------|--------|
| A. | 1. an | 2. the |
| | 3. an, a, the | 4. a |
| | 5. The | 6. a |
| | 7. the | 8. the |
| | 9. an, a, a | 10. an |

- B.**
1. India is the most popular country of the world.
 2. My father gave me a beautiful gift.
 3. The Sun rises in the east.
 4. Ostrich is the largest bird on earth.
 5. We love to live in open air.
 6. Please give me an egg.
 7. The Taj Mahal is situated in Agra.
 8. Mount Everest is the highest mountain peak in the world.

- C.**
- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| 1. the | 2. the |
| 3. a | 4. a, the |
| 5. a | 6. the |
| 7. an | 8. The, the |
| 9. the | |

- D.**
1. An advice acts like an ointment.
 2. To err is human, to forgive is divine.
 3. Honesty is the best policy.
 4. Kalidas was a great scholar of Sanskrit.
 5. Football is an interesting sport.
 6. The stars twinkle at night in the sky.
 7. It is the most beautiful place I have ever seen.
 8. Brass is a useful metal.
 9. Delhi is a historical city.
 10. Make hay while sun shines.

- E.**
1. Simple words act like an oath.
 2. A small leak can sink a great ship.

3. Dew drops glitter in the morning.
 4. A live ass is better than a dead lion.
 5. The Qutub Minar was built during the Sultanate period.
 6. I read the Times of India every morning.
 7. Nature is the best physician and hunger is the best sauce.
 8. Nobody can pump an ocean dry.
 9. Lion is the king of beasts.
 10. A bad workman never gets a good tool.
- F.**
- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. an, an | 2. the |
| 3. The, the | 4. the, a |
| 5. an | |

Chapter 14

The Voice- Active and Passive

- A.**
1. The washroom was cleaned by Joan.
 2. The fire alarm was tested by the electrician.
 3. The tree was cut down by the woodcutter.
 4. Tomorrow is when they will pay you a visit.
 5. A cat is being chased by our dog.
 6. Character is revealed by manners.
 7. He should be contacted by you.
 8. Games are being played by children in the garden.
 9. He will be sent to school by us.
 10. This application should be forwarded.

11. His country will be served by whom?
 12. They can be punished by the teacher.
 13. She might be appointed by the head.
 14. A lot of noise was being made by the students in the class.
 15. The broken pieces of glass was being swept by the maid.
 16. The call to donate blood was not responded by anyone.
 17. He was voted out by the people.
 18. Is tomorrow when you will learn the lesson?
 19. Was the money received by you?
 20. May this coat be taken by me?
- B.**
1. The hurricane destroyed the city.
 2. The lightning struck the school.
 3. The police arrested the burglar.
 4. Mary is reading a novel.
 5. They will win the match.
 6. Mary sells the coffee.
 7. The police caught the thief.
 8. The children were making a noise.
 9. The Indian Cricket team had won the match.
 10. Japan is where these cars are produced.
 11. She invited me to her birthday party.
 12. My father told me the truth.
 13. Someone knocked at the door.

14. Did her friends invite her?
 15. He was writing a documentary.
 16. They will forgive him.
 17. We did our home work.
 18. Was the child throwing a stone?
 19. Did she offer them a book?
 20. Were the students plucking the flowers?
- C.**
1. Active voice
 2. Passive voice
 3. Passive voice
 4. Passive voice
 5. Active voice
 6. Active voice
 7. Active voice
 8. Passive voice
 9. Active voice
 10. Active voice
- D.**
1. The duty was performed well by Harry.
 2. Peter did a good job to please his father.
 3. He cracked a joke during a free period.
 4. He has been dropped from the team by Greg.
 5. The project was being watched like a hawk by Mr. Brian.
 6. Sherline is preparing a plan for the next project.

Chapter 15

Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.**
1. The teacher asked the students where her book was.
 2. He said that they had reached home quickly.
 3. My father told me that I had made many mistakes in my life.

4. I told him that the earth moves around the sun.
 5. He asked me what I was doing.
 6. He told me that he was busy then.
 7. He told me that he had passed his examinations.
 8. My coach told me that I ought to practise hard.
 9. The commander told the soldiers not to fire until he told them to.
- B.**
1. The children said that they were waiting for the school bus.
 2. Geeta said that she won't solve those sums.
 3. The patient said that he was suffering from headache.
 4. The man told me that there was a letter from my father.
 5. Reeta asked the watchman if he knew by what time the show will begin.
 6. The teacher asked how many of the students had not completed their assignments.
 7. The poor woman asked who would help her.
 8. The grandmother told the children that she will tell them a story tomorrow.
 9. She asked him if he is the owner of that departmental store.
 10. They told him that his poetry was so close to their real lives.

- C.**
1. John said, "I am going to shop today."
 2. She said, "Can you please wait here until I return?"
 3. The policeman asked, "Do you have a distinct travel plan?"
 4. Anne said, "I don't like my little brother."
 5. The teacher said, "Man is mortal."
 6. I said to the workers, "Do your duty."
 7. He said, "English is spoken all over the world."
- D.**
1. Dave said that an honest man's word was as good as his bond.
 2. She said that God is great.
 3. I said that books, without the knowledge of life, are useless.
 4. Sam said that common sense is an uncommon degree.
 5. They said that love makes life happier.
 6. St. Vincent said that the soul is immortal.
- E.**
1. Mr. Bruke asked me when I will keep my chin up to get the success.
 2. You asked me how she has stopped copying from her friend's note book.
 3. Daisy asked if he has crossed all limits.
 4. Arthur asked when he cleaned his clothes.
 5. Sam asked her if they have understood the nature of the beasts.

- F.**
1. I requested them to understand his poor condition.
 2. They told us to continue our work.
 3. She told me to not give my notebooks to him.
 4. Richa told me to not give my notebooks to him.
 5. My mother told me to do my duty properly.

Chapter 16

Punctuation Marks

- A.**
1. Sita said, “I have to prepare for my examinations.”
 2. Pawan ate two bananas, five mangoes and one pomegranate.
 3. Do not blame me if you will reach there at the wrong time.
 4. My mother said to me, “Do not run at noon.”
 5. Where are you going, Prakash?
 6. Dr. Raghu lives at flat no. 6 of Shakti Apartments.
 7. During March, I will visit Agra, Gwalior and Kolkata.
 8. Satish said, “My class teacher punishes the naughty boys of our class.”
 9. I play football, hockey and chess.
 10. I said to my parents, “This is the most important game of the season.”

11. The following are the primary colours: red, blue and yellow
12. We are planning to go really crazy at our Annual Day function today.
13. We forgot to give him any gifts, before he said he didn't want any.
14. On Monday, the Chief Minister of the State is coming to our school.
15. "What an easy answer!" said Vishal, "Was it set by a kind examiner?"

Chapter 17

One-Word Substitution

- A.**
- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. grocer | 2. suicide |
| 3. studio | 4. biography |
| 5. transparent | 6. illiterate |
| 7. laboratory | 8. century |
| 9. pedestrian | 10. insoluble |
- B.**
1. Of one's own free will
 2. anything which catches fire easily
 3. a political system governed by the people, directly or indirectly by electing the representatives of the people
 4. a man who is not present
 5. a gathering of listeners
 6. a person who studies stars
 7. a place for keeping birds and other creatures

8. a post without any fees, but to depict the honours and respect
9. thing which cannot be seen
- C.**
- | | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| 1. grocer | 2. laboratory |
| 3. museum | 4. suicide |
| 5. illegible | 6. absent |
| 7. garage | 8. democratic |
| 9. cupboard | 10. orator, audience |
- D.**
- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. pedestrian | 2. opaque |
| 3. decade | 4. audience |
| 5. zoo | 6. autobiography |
| 7. incredible | |
- E.**
- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. a. | 2. b |
| 3. b | 4. a |
| 5. b | 6. a |
| 7. b | 8. a |
| 9. b | 10. a |

Chapter 18

Homophones

- A.**
- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. Meet | 2. prey |
| 3. college | 4. Excess |
| 5. brake | 6. dairy |
| 7. final | 8. fair |
| 9. weather | 10. stationery |

- B.** 1. Final- last, ultimate
Finale- the last scene of a drama or musical concert
2. Meat- animal flesh used as food
Meet- to encounter, to assemble
3. Pray- to request deeply, to petition
Prey- an animal hunted or caught for food, victim
4. Quiet- peaceful
Quite- completely or fairly
5. Wander- to move without any specific purpose
Wonder- to be surprised, to be suspicious
- B.** 1. Miner- a person who works in a mine
2. Plane- aircraft
3. Principal- Head of an institution
4. Stationary- writing material such as paper, pen, pencil, etc.
5. Route- way by which one arrives at one's destination
6. Hail- frozen rain drops
7. Practise- to perform habitually, to pursue
8. Difference- distinction
9. Collage- A paste-up made by sticking together pieces of paper or photographs to form an artistic image
10. Dairy- a place where milk, cheese, cream, etc. are processed, bought or sold

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 5. b | 6. c |
| 7. c | 8. a |
| 9. a | 10. b |

Chapter 21

Modals

- A.**
- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. should | 2. might |
| 3. ought | 4. must |
| 5. can | 6. ought to |
| 7. must | 8. may |
| 9. may | 10. might |
| 11. ought to | 12. may not |
| 13. may not | 14. may not |
| 15. must | 16. will |
| 17. cannot | 18. can |
| 19. will | |
- B.**
1. I need to work for my family members.
 2. You should continue to study in order to achieve your destination.
 3. They ought to be protected.
 4. The remaining journey needs to be undertaken on foot or pony.
 5. You ought to go to bed early so that you are fresh in the morning.
 6. One needs to be prepared to always pay the price.

7. You should keep a cool mind to handle the situation.
 8. You have worked hard to acquire the goal of life.
 9. You may use a credit card to buy a gold watch.
 10. He should open the secret by this time without being afraid of anything.
 11. I will kill you for your immoral character.
 12. She must buy a gold watch for you.
 13. Sam should serve the poor people.
- C.**
- | | |
|------|-------|
| 1. C | 2. a |
| 3. c | 4. b |
| 5. b | 6. c |
| 7. c | 8. a |
| 9. a | 10. b |

Chapter 22

Phrases

- A.**
- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1. iv | 2. v |
| 3. i | 4. iii |
| 5. ii | |
- B.**
1. Under the rocking chair
 2. often play
 3. on the wall
 4. marched down
 5. in the sky

- 6. in the garage
- 7. around the lake
- C.** Do it yourself
- D.**
 - 1. Drink and drive
 - 2. The boy running across the park
 - 3. The latest nines
 - 4. name of the street
 - 5. Smoking in public places
- E.**
 - 1. feeds the pigeons
 - 2. wearing his old shirt
 - 3. to finish cooking
 - 4. Overspeeding
 - 5. flying kites
 - 6. to go for a picnic
- F.**
 - 1. boxes
 - 2. horse
 - 3. mother
 - 4. greenhouse
 - 5. potato chips
 - 6. school uniform
- G.**
 - 1. The students, wearing their broad-brimmed hats went to see the elephants.
 - 2. The boys riding around the lanes in the park were a menace to the walkers.
 - 3. The tourists observed the movements of the platypuses with their webbed feet.
- H.**
 - 1. With a soft cloth
 - 2. within ten minutes
 - 3. into the pool
 - 4. for your sister
 - 5. During the storm
- I.**
 - 1. abroad
 - 2. near the main railway station
 - 3. at very competitive prices

4. as if
5. at the mall
6. Without thinking
7. softly
8. next month
9. Whenever

Chapter 23
Synonyms and Antonyms

- | | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| A. | 1. b | 2. b |
| | 3. a | 4. a |
| | 5. b | 6. c |
| | 7. a | 8. c |
| | 9. b | 10. a |
| | 11. c | 12. b |
| B. | 1. a | 2. c |
| | 3. a | 4. b |
| | 5. a | 6. c |
| | 7. a | 8. c |
| | 9. c | 10. a |
| | 11. b | 12. c |

Section-B: Composition

Chapter-1

Comprehension Passage

[1]

- a. Children are likely to face several lifestyle disorders or exam panic involving the stress-related disorders, insomnia, bad digestion, pain in the back and neck and so on.
- b. According to the doctors, these disorders are more common in those children who are not consistent in their studies throughout the year and would try to catch up the whole syllabus in the last couple of months at the end of the semester.
- c. The students who usually do their work regularly, do not want to lose their confidence and wait for the examinations in a 'go-better' mood and are not afraid of the examinations at all do not complain about these disorders.
- d. Wrong postures, reading while lying down, taking food at irregular time, staying awake late at night and fasting for long hours are some of the reasons for these disorders.

[2]

- a. Do it yourself
- b. The primary aims and goals of IGNOU are to provide education to those who have been mostly left out by the conventional system.

[66]

- c. IGNOU provides the students who could not be accommodated in campus-style institutions of learning with the advantages to fulfil their desire for education.
- d. The university has been able to offer 400 courses.
- e. Do it yourself

[3]

- a. Do it yourself
- b. Do it yourself.
- c. Do it yourself.

[4]

- a. Shah Jahan wanted to build a genuinely perfect tomb. He did not care about the time or money.
- b. The Taj Mahal is made of fine white marble with inlays of coloured marble within it.
- c. Shah Jahan built the Taj Mahal as a memorial tomb for his departed wife.
- d. The mortal remains of Shah Jahan and his wife lie in a tomb below the central room.
- e. Altogether, over 20,000 different men worked to structure the building. It took over about seventeen years to finish it.

[5]

- a. George Washington was the General.
- b. The soldiers were trying to lift a heavy log on to the bank of a dry river.

[67]

- c. Yes, George Washington helped them.
- d. The soldiers could not lift the log because it was too heavy for them to lift.
- e. The Corporal hung his head in shame.

Chapter-2
Paragraph-Writing

- A.** 1. Do it yourself
2. Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

Chapter-3
Letters and E-Mails

Exercises:

Do it yourself

Chapter-4
Essay-Writing

Exercises:

Do it yourself

Chapter-6
Notice Writing

- 1. Do it yourself
- 2. Do it yourself

PART-8

Section-A : Grammar

Chapter 1

The Sentence

- A.** 1. It has been raining since morning.
2. Vishal and Gaurav went to watch a movie.
3. Do you have the pen with you.
4. The football match was so disappointing.
5. Fabulous! Today is the special pizza.
6. How many glasses did we have.
7. It is impossible to solve this puzzle
8. I would like to have some tea, please.
- B.** 1. Let me cook breakfast for you this morning.
Imperative sentence
2. What a lovely flower this is!
Exclamatory sentence.
3. Whose pen is this?
Interrogative sentence.
4. What a beautiful saree you are wearing!
Exclamatory sentence.
5. Please arrange the chairs properly.
Imperative sentence
6. What are you doing?
Interrogative question

7. The glass is full.
Assertive sentence.
 8. I am glad to meet you.
Assertive sentence.
- C.**
1. Imperative sentence
 2. Assertive sentence
 3. Exclamatory sentence
 4. Imperative sentence
 5. Assertive sentence
 6. Interrogative sentence
 7. Interrogative sentence
 8. Exclamatory sentence
- D.**
1. You offered him a glass of water.
 2. You like swimming.
 3. Someone gave you this book.
 4. Akbar was a great king.
 5. This is a pretty picture.
 6. The day is hot.
 7. The painting is beautiful.
 8. You have seen Reema somewhere.
- E.**
1. Wonderful! Keep it up.
 2. What a beautiful sculpture!
 3. How rough and tough a man he is!
 4. Alas! She is injured badly.
 5. How beautiful this painting is!
 6. I am badly hurt!

6. The labourers finished the work at a great speed.
(Adverb Phrase)
 7. Virat is coming at this moment. (Adverb Phrase)
 8. They love getting people into trouble. (noun phrase)
- B.**
1. MC- you will surely succeed SC- if you are sincere.
 2. MC- When I grow. SC- I want to be me only.
 3. MC- You cannot trace an enemy. SC- unless you are too friendly with them.
 4. MC- he is honest SC- though he is poor
 5. MC- Kindness fails SC- violence is just where
 6. MC- Indian people were very happy. SC- When India became Independent
 7. MC- I visited the Taj Mahal. SC- everybody desires to visit once in a life.
 8. MC- India won the match against Pakistan. SC- which was unexpected.
- C.**
1. What date is today. Noun clause.
 2. Belongs to my uncle. Noun clause.
 3. The man who lives here. Adverb clause.
 4. Where she was going. Noun clause.
 5. The man who is wearing a blue shirt. Adjective clause.
 6. Who can remove any doubts. Adverb clause.
 7. That he has passed. Noun clause.

8. Who stood first. Adverb clause.
 9. When he drank water. Adverb clause.
 10. Wherever you like. Adverb clause.
- D.**
1. that he was waiting for you.
 2. her own living.
 3. that we have a test.
 4. if everybody wants to.
 5. weekends with family.
 6. to get the highest scores in class.
 7. because they were unavailable.
 8. to wait for me.
 9. if could have lunch with him.
- E.**
1. who cheat honest people.
 2. who live in glass houses
 3. who is younger than him
 4. which is unknown
 5. who live for others
 6. who has intelligence.
 7. which has eight legs
 8. who was great and kind.
- F.**
1. at 2pm.
 2. at the playground.
 3. blue dress.
 4. not like her red dress.
 5. the test tomorrow.
 6. the red bus across the road.

7. for her tomorrow.
8. in class.
9. for hours yesterday.
10. before everyone else.

Chapter 3

Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences

- | | |
|---|--|
| A. 1. Compound
3. Simple
5. Complex
7. Complex
9. Simple
11. Compound
13. Compound | 2. Complex
4. Simple
6. Simple
8. Simple
10. Compound
12. Compound
14. Compound |
| B. 1. Compound
3. Complex
5. Complex
7. Complex
9. Compound
11. Complex
13. Compound | 2. Complex
4. Complex
6. Complex
8. Complex
10. Complex
12. Complex
14. Compound |

Chapter 4

Noun

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| A. 1. Birbal
3. Ornaments
5. Classroom | 2. Clothes
4. Woollen
6. Police |
|---|---------------------------------------|

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 7. Committee | 8. Mob |
| 9. Flock | 10. Team |
| B. 1. paper | 2. wood |
| 3. hair | 4. some sugar |
| 5. ground | |
| C. 1. deer | 2. retirement |
| 3. gift | 4. uncle's house |
| 5. St. Paul's Church | 6. wishes |
| 7. monkey | 8. patience |
| 9. spies | 10. feet |

Chapter 5

Pronoun

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| A. 1. this | 2. his |
| 3. herself | 4. him |
| 5. their | 6. them |
| 7. her | 8. they |
| 9. their | 10. you and I |
| 11. herself | 12. themselves |
| 13. her | 14. herself |
| 15. himself | |
| B. 1. ourselves | 2. ourselves |
| 3. themselves | 4. himself |
| 5. himself | 6. myself |
| 7. himself | 8. themselves |
| 9. herself | 10. herself |

- C.**
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1. Who | 2. Who |
| 3. Which | 4. What |
| 5. Who | 6. Whose |
| 7. Who | 8. Who |
| 9. Who | 10. What |

- D.**
1. Himself, reflexive
 2. Himself, emphasizing
 3. Myself, emphasizing
 4. Ourselves, reflexive
 5. Themselves, emphasizing
 6. Themselves, reflexive
 7. Himself, emphasizing
 8. Yourself, reflexive
 9. Herself, reflexive
 10. Ourselves, reflexive

- E.**
1. They enjoy themselves well.
 2. They themselves went there.
 3. Where are the girls who want to meet me?
 4. The old man hanged himself.
 5. They always talk about themselves.
 6. She told me this herself.
 7. She had to leave her belongings outside.
 8. This is the girl who you should know.
 9. This is our own house.
 10. Those whom the Gods love, die young.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| 7. Is | 8. Are |
| 9. Was | 10. Are, are |
| B. 1. Could | 2. Can |
| 3. Might | 4. May |
| 5. Might | 6. Could |
| 7. May | 8. Might |
| 9. Can | 10. Might |
| C. 1. May | 2. Could |
| 3. Must | 4. Could |
| 5. Could | 6. Need |
| 7. Will | 8. May |
| 9. Should | 10. Will |
| D. 1. Believe | 2. Lead |
| 3. Sell | 4. realize |
| 5. Bathe | |
| E. 1. Was closed | 2. Perform |
| 3. Congratulated | 4. Starts |
| 5. Admit | 6. Allowed |
| 7. Comes | 8. Hurt |
| 9. Do | 10. Eat |

Chapter 7

The Present Tense

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| A. 1. Works | 2. Writes |
| 3. Make | 4. Work |
| 5. Eat | 6. Writes |

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 7. Runs | 8. Walk |
| 9. Goes | 10. Writes |
| B. 1. Writing | 2. Speaking |
| 3. Dancing | 4. Shining |
| 5. Playing | 6. Looking |
| 7. Eating | 8. Grazing |
| 9. Reading | 10. Reading |
| C. 1. Set | 2. Seen |
| 3. Gone | 4. Taken |
| 5. Gone | 6. Read |
| 7. Finished | 8. Learnt |
| 9. Left | |
| D. 1. Living | 2. Going |
| 3. Been seeing | 4. Dancing |
| 5. Playing | 6. Living |
| 7. Writing | 8. Raining |
| 9. Teasing | 10. Using |
| E. 1. Are, speaking | 2. Are, playing |
| 3. Is, preparing | 4. Twinkle |
| 5. Is grazing | 6. Look |
| 7. Am, looking | 8. Listen |
| F. 1. He does not bring a lot of mangoes | |
| 2. Is Taj Mahal situated in Agra? | |
| 3. Has Suman gone to Delhi? | |
| 4. Has the sun risen now? | |
| 5. You always lie. | |

6. You do not go to school.
7. They have not gone to kolkata.
8. Jitu is not playing with the dog.
9. Does Ramesh work?
10. People are not running in all directions.

Chapter 8

The Past Tense

- A.**
- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Had writting | 2. Had had |
| 3. Were driving | 4. Had already seen |
| 5. Had been working | 6. Was cooking |
| 7. Was crying | 8. Were all watching |
- B.**
1. John visited his parents every week.
 2. The wind blew furiously.
 3. The boy stood on the burning deck.
 4. She looked beautiful.
 5. She sung very well indeed.
 6. The Woman's voice shook with emotion.
 7. He bore a grudge against his landlord.
 8. He felt sorry for his ignorance.
 9. A portrait of Abraham Lincoln hung on the wall.
 10. He wore away his youth in trifles.
- C.**
- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. Was walking | 2. Was playing |
| 3. Were watching | 4. Were staying |
| 5. Was smelling | 6. Were planting |
| 7. Was barking | |

- D.** 1. had studied 2. had picked
3. had expected 4. had played
5. had enjoyed 6. had looked.
7. had jumped

- E.** 1. Had already had adopted (Regular)
2. Had seldom played (Regular)
3. Had recently disappeared (Regular)
4. Had quickly sold (Irregular)
5. Had never forgiven (Irregular)
6. Had seriously considered (Regular)
7. Had frequently thought (Irregular)
8. Had usually watched (Regular)
9. Had solemnly swore. Irregular
10. Had still costed (Irregular)

- F.** 1. Did you like the film?
2. My father had loved seafood.
3. He was speaking four languages.
4. My sister didn't have a job.
5. He had read a lot of books in his spare time.
6. Farmer was harvesting crops.
7. Elizabeth was not at home.
8. He was liking his job.

Chapter 9

The Future Tense

- A.** 1. will have been living
2. will have been working
3. will have been studying
4. will have been watching
5. will have been sleeping
6. will have been looking for
- B.** 1. will have repaired
2. will have done
3. will have visited
4. will have finished
5. will have left
6. will have discussed
- C.** 1. Will have been waiting
2. Will have been dancing
3. Will have been sunbathing
4. Will have been helping
5. Will have been watching
6. Will have been having
- D.** 1. Will
2. Would be waiting
3. Will have finished
4. Will have been living
5. Will
6. Will have been studying

Chapter 10

Adverb

- A.**
- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. timely | 2. slowly |
| 3. everywhere | 4. Little, enough |
| 5. around | 6. wildly |
| 7. well | 8. mdely |
| 9. yesterday | 10. By far |
| 11. never | 12. slowly |
| 13. sweetly | 14. laboriously |
| 15. Rudely | |
- B.**
1. He will finish his work soon.
 2. Dheeraj is rich enough to set up a factory.
 3. Sapna has slept only for two hours.
 4. Run carefully, or you might fall.
 5. Do not speak so fast.
 6. They have almost finished their homework.
 7. I am never late for school.
 8. I have met that man often.
 9. Narendra is a rather lazy boy.
 10. They often have to go to school on foot.
 11. He is a rather lazy boy.
 12. Sohan patiently bore his losses.
 13. Geeta nerely came to return my book.
 14. It suddenly started raining.
 15. Vanita died only a month ago.

- C.**
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. Early | 2. Much |
| 3. Little | 4. Fast |
| 5. Slowly | 6. Hard |
| 7. High | 8. Highly |
| 9. Only | 10. Fast |
| 11. Better | 12. Loudly |
| 13. Better | 14. Hard |
| 15. Loudly | |

- D.**
1. I have often told her to write quickly.
 2. Aman is never on time for office.
 3. Sukhbir can best afford to lose him.
 4. She has enough food to last a week.
 5. Rakesh is quick to take offence.
 6. The match was evenly balanced.
 7. The sun is extremely hot.
 8. Sohan is fully blind.
 9. Aditya sings sweetly.
 10. The sun shines everywhere,
 11. Savita was very tired.
 12. My friend was very pleased.
 13. Gayatri spent all her wealth foolishly.
 14. Ritika is a very fat girl.
 15. The pot is nearly full.

E. Do it yourself

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------|
| F. | 1. Nearly | 2. Circular |
| | 3. Habitual | 4. Almost |
| | 5. Ago | 6. Quite |
| | 7. Often | 8. Totally |
| | 9. Decently | 10. Exclusively |
| G. | 1. Yesterday | 2. Just |
| | 3. Really | 4. Slowly |
| | 5. Near | 6. Hard |
| | 7. Really | 8. Astonished |

Chapter 11

Adjective

- | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| A. | 1. Foolish | 2. Very |
| | 3. Other | 4. First |
| | 5. Extreme | 6. Quick |
| | 7. Huge | 8. Sour |
| B. | 1. Thorny | 2. Miraculous |
| | 3. Dreadful | 4. Shocking |
| | 5. Cloudy | |

Chapter 12

Prepositions

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| A. | 1. By | 2. For |
| | 3. On | 4. By |
| | 5. Until | 6. By |
| | 7. In, by | 8. By |
| | 9. By | 10. Till |

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| 11. By | 12. By |
| 13. On | 14. Since |
| 15. On | |
| B. 1. By | 2. With |
| 3. Of | 4. Of |
| 5. In | 6. For |
| 7. Of | 8. To |
| 9. Of | 10. In |
| 11. Of | 12. In |
| 13. About | 14. Of |
| 15. By | 16. About |
| 17. In | 18. At |
| 19. From | 20. At |
| C. 1. Of | 2. From |
| 3. From | 4. At |
| 5. For | 6. Of |
| 7. Among | 8. For |
| 9. To | 10. To |
| 11. With | 12. Since |
| 13. For | 14. For |
| 15. In | 16. For |
| 17. In | 18. About |
| 19. For | 20. With |
| D. Do it yourself | |

- | | | |
|-----------|--------|-------------|
| E. | 1. In | 2. For |
| | 3. Via | 4. Into the |
| | 5. On | 6. To |
| | 7. For | 8. Off |
| | 9. At | 10. Of |
| F. | 1. For | 2. Of |
| | 3. By | 4. At |
| | 5. In | 6. Of |
| | 7. Of | |

Chapter 13

Conjunctions

- | | | |
|-----------|---|------------------|
| A. | 1. if | 2. because |
| | 3. while | 4. and |
| | 5. lest | 6. because |
| | 7. and | 8. than |
| | 9. when | 10. but |
| B. | 1. Sumit and Ramesh are fools. | |
| | 2. He is not idle or a fool. | |
| | 3. Walk slowly otherwise you may fall. | |
| | 4. He was unwell yet he went to the office. | |
| | 5. You may eat it or leave it. | |
| | 6. We love and adore our country. | |
| C. | 1. As, so | 2. So that |
| | 3. Not only, but also | 4. In order that |
| | 5. otherwise | 6. however |

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------|
| 7. provided that | 8. if |
| 9. unless | 10. although |
| D. 1. while | 2. as long as |
| 3. until | 4. because |
| 5. as if | 6. so that |

Chapter 14

Articles

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| A. 1. an | 2. a |
| 3. an | 4. the |
| 5. The | 6. an |
| 7. the | 8. the |
| 9. an | 10. The |
| 11. the | 12. the, the |
- B.** 1. We like to live in the open air.
2. She is a young woman.
3. The moon did not rise till after nine.
4. The man in the red shirt is my neighbour.
5. It is an honour to be here.
6. Mohan is an honest man.
7. Draw the map of Delhi.
8. The brave policeman lost his arm while fighting with the robbers.
9. My father gave me a cycle.
10. The sun rises in the east.

- B.** 1. The teacher punished her.
 2. We will send him there.
 3. I will invite them.
 4. She cheated him.
 5. I am not reading a book.
 6. They are playing a match.
 7. Did he invite you?
 8. Had the people elected him?
 9. Will they inform you?
 10. The Principal can punish the children.
- C.** taken, boiled, put, poured, covered, boiled, added,
 put
- D.** 1. were arrested 2. has been closed
 3. is being planned 4. will be won
 5. were stolen 6. have been
 7. will be built 8. was pleased
 9. will be 10. to smoke

Chapter 16

Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.** 1. He said that ten comes after nine.
 2. The hare told the tortoise that they were good friends and they should never live alone.
 3. The farmer told his son that they should work hard so that they might get good crops.

4. Ramesh said that he had to make a chart that day.
 5. They told us that Delhi is the capital of India.
 6. He said that he was very thirsty.
 7. The mother said that she would give her doll.
 8. Anil told Praveen that he had won the match.
 9. She told me that Kailash song very well.
 10. The teacher said that he was very intelligent and that he could get first position in class that time.
- B.**
1. The teacher asked the boy what his name was and where he lived.
 2. The stranger asked me if I could tell him the way.
 3. He asked if they were going to visit the rail museum.
 4. She asked whether the tea was ready then.
 5. The teacher asked the boy why he was not going home.
 6. Khushi asked Prabha whether she could have her book.
 7. Gaurav asked Kavita why she kept watching cartoons the whole day.
 8. She asked me whether my brother was there.
 9. She asked me if I was leaving that place then.
 10. Vineet asked Harish why he didn't go coming along.
- C.**
1. The tourist exclaimed that it was a beautiful place.

2. He exclaimed that I had come.
3. She exclaimed that she had won the competition.
4. I requested him to give me a pen.
5. The old woman said that she was ruined.
6. He said goodbye to his friends.
7. He wished for his son to succeed.
8. She asked me to stand up.
9. I suggested Jai to go to the park with me.
10. He told us to work hard.
11. Ayushi asked her maid to not stand there.
12. He asked me to wait there till he came.

D. what he could, tell, they would, it should, which colour, preferred, take it the next day

- E.**
1. the government must take
 2. to show him
 3. that where i lived
 4. not to do
 5. to enter
 6. to call
 7. if she noticed
 8. we should go

Chapter 17

Punctuation Marks

- A.**
1. His bad habits are: smoking, drinking, gossiping, roaming outside till the dead of night
 2. “Oh, that's alright!”, Sumit replied cheerfully.

3. On Thursday, the education director is coming to school.
4. “What an easy answer!”, said Manish, “Was it set by a kind examiner?”
5. I am sorry I can't come with you.
6. They ate, they drank and danced with joy. It was such a great occasion.
7. The teacher asked the girl, “Why did you not show me your exercise book?”
8. There is a slavery that no legislation can abolish: the slavery of caste.
9. Your brother would give you little thanks if he were present to hear you make this office.
10. My uncle, who is in Delhi, is a doctor.
11. To make a kite, you would need some thin paper, two sticks, some glue and some string.
12. God said, “See the light and follow the path of honesty and truth. You will find a heaven on the earth.”

Chapter 18

Homophones

- A.**
- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Immigrate, emigrate | 2. Petrol, patrol |
| 3. Fowl, foul | 4. gait, gate |
| 5. popular, populous | 6. lightening, lightning |
| 7. mane, main | |

8. at the very last moment; only just in time
9. by some means or another; by any means possible
10. over a long period of time; in the end

- B.**
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. e |
| 3. d | 4. b |
| 5. a | |

- C.**
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. d | 2. b |
| 3. d | 4. c |
| 5. c | |

- D.**
- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. a |
| 3. c | 4. c |
| 5. b | |

Chapter 21

Phrasal Verbs

A. Do it yourself.

- B.**
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1. ix | 2. iv |
| 3. i | 4. ii |
| 5. iii | 6. v |
| 7. vi | 8. viii |
| 9. vii | |

- C.**
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. cut down | 2. set off |
| 3. looking for | 4. put out |
| 5. get through | 6. believe in |
| 7. found out | 8. Fill out |
| 9. try on | 10. gotten over |

Section-B: Composition

Chapter-1

Comprehension Passage

[1]

- a. Do it yourself.
- b. Do it yourself.
- c. The greatest crime in India today is idleness.
- d. Each one of us should perform his or her obligation to the State and make a contribution to the welfare of the country.

[2]

- a. Do it yourself.
- b. The aim of IGNOU is to provide education to those who have been mostly left out by the conventional system.
- c. IGNOU provides the students who could not be accommodated in campus-style institutions of learning with the advantages to fulfil their desire for education.
- d. The university has been able to offer 400 courses.
- e. Do it yourself.

[3]

- a. Do it yourself.
- b. Do it yourself.
- c. Do it yourself.

[98]

[4]

- a. Shah Jahan wanted to build a genuinely perfect tomb. He did not care about the time or money.
- b. The Taj Mahal is made of fine white marble with inlays of coloured marble within it.
- c. Shah Jahan built the Taj Mahal as a memorial tomb for his departed wife.
- d. The mortal remains of Shah Jahan and his wife lie in a tomb below the central room.
- e. Altogether, over 20,000 different men worked to structure the building. It took over about seventeen years to finish it.

[5]

- a. George Washington was the General.
- b. The soldiers were trying to lift a heavy log on to the bank of a dry river.
- c. Yes, George Washington helped them.
- d. The soldiers could not lift the log because it was too heavy for them to lift.
- e. The Corporal hung his head in shame.

Chapter-2

Essay-writing

Exercises:

Do it yourself

Chapter-3

Letter-Writing

Exercises:

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself

Chapter-4

Notice-Writing

Exercises:

Do it yourself

Chapter-5

Paragraph Writing

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Arrested six persons, several robbery cases, planning a dacoity, Two of them, a few weeks ago, was arrested, godowns, trucks
- C. banned drilling of new tubewells, imposed in view of sharp fall, registered with Authority, of fresh groundwater is exhausted

Chapter-6

Report and Diary Writing

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself
- C. Do it yourself
- D. Do it yourself
- E. Do it yourself