

**IDEAL**

# English Grammar

Part-1 to 5

**ANSWER KEY**

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- |           |           |        |
|-----------|-----------|--------|
|           | 5. Sohail | 6. Zen |
| <b>E.</b> | 1. C      | 2. V   |
|           | 3. V      | 4. C   |
|           | 5. C      | 6. V   |
|           | 7. V      | 8. V   |

**F.** Vowels: e, o, I, a, u

### **Activity Time**

Do it yourself

## **Chapter-2**

### **Naming Words**

**A.** Do it yourself

- |           |               |              |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| <b>B.</b> | 1. fan        | 2. tree      |
|           | 3. car        | 4. girl      |
|           | 5. bird       | 6. clown     |
|           | 7. apple      | 8. rose      |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. baby       | 2. boat      |
|           | 3. waiter     | 4. nurse     |
|           | 5. table      | 6. shop      |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. baker      | 2. milkman   |
|           | 3. doctor     | 4. gardener  |
|           | 5. carpenter  |              |
| <b>E.</b> | 1. Chimpanzee | 2. Zebra     |
|           | 3. Tiger      | 4. Crocodile |
|           | 5. Dolphin    | 6. Elephant  |
| <b>F.</b> | 1. Parrot     | 2. Fish      |
|           | 3. Buffalo    | 4. Dog       |
|           | 5. Camel      |              |

**G.** Do it yourself

**H.** Do it yourself

**I.** Do it yourself

**Activity Time**

Do it yourself

**Chapter-3**

**Forms of Naming Words**

- A.** 1. Friends                      2. Flowers  
3. Pots                              4. Sheets  
5. Pens                              6. Computers  
7. Trees                            8. Cars  
9. Motorcycles

- B.** 1. toys, books                2. girls  
3. vegetables                    4. Dogs  
5. milkmen, pots, heads

- C.** 1. hands                        2. fingers, toes  
3. eyes                            4. legs  
5. ears

- D.** TABLES,                    DOLLS,                    TREES,  
FANS,                            CATS,                        PENCILS

- E.** 1. Boy                            2. Butterflies  
3. Cups                            4. Pens  
5. Plants                         6. Duck

**Activity Time**

Do it yourself

## Chapter-4

### Using 'A' and 'An'

**A.** Do it yourself

A	B
1. apple	1. peacock
2. inkpot	2. tub
3. oyster	3. lady
4. emu	4. bucket
5. umbrella	5. pencil

- C.**
- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. Boat     | 2. Plant  |
| 3. Ladybird | 4. Stick  |
| 5. Clock    | 6. Window |
| 7. Statue   | 8. Clown  |

- D.**
- |       |              |
|-------|--------------|
| 1. a  | 2. an        |
| 3. a  | 4. an, a, an |
| 5. an |              |

- E.**
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. an | 2. an |
| 3. a  | 4. an |
| 5. a  | 6. a  |
| 7. a  | 8. a  |

- F.**
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. ✗ | 2. ✗ |
| 3. ✓ | 4. ✓ |
| 5. ✗ | 6. ✓ |
| 7. ✓ | 8. ✓ |

- G.**
- |          |             |
|----------|-------------|
| 1. Guava | 2. Painting |
| 3. Sheep | 4. Eagle    |

- 5. Octopus
- 6. Pancake
- 7. Airplane
- 8. Ant

**Activity Time**

Do it yourself

**Chapter-5**

**Action Words and Helping Words**

- A.** play, write, eat, play, eat
- B.** Action words: ask, make, take, throw, bake, push, cry, fly, chew
- C.**
  - 1. Wipe
  - 2. Eat
  - 3. Help
  - 4. Keep
  - 5. Throw
- D.**
  - 1. are
  - 2. are
  - 3. is
  - 4. is
  - 5. is
- E.**
  - 1. is
  - 2. are
  - 3. is
  - 4. are
  - 5. is
- F.**
  - 1. laughing
  - 2. crossing the road
  - 3. eating
  - 4. playing
- G.**
  - 1. I am skipping.
  - 2. I am dancing.
  - 3. I am running.
  - 4. I am eating grapes.

**Activity Time**

Do it yourself







2. My uncle is an engineer.
3. Kavita is a smart and intelligent girl.
4. His brother likes swimming and playing cricket.
5. Rohit has many good friends in the neighbourhood and school.
6. My class teacher Mrs. Luthra is jogging in the park.

- H.**
1. The teacher asked us to write a sentence.
  2. The friendly ghost is very kind.
  3. Planting trees is a good idea.
  4. Let us read a new story.
  5. The children are flying colourful kites.

### **Activity Time**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

## **Chapter-10**

### **Tenses**

- A.**
- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1. Wake up | 2. brush |
| 3. bathe   | 4. eat   |
| 5. play    | 6. sleep |
- B.**
1. Some people walk in the park.
  2. A confectioner sells sweets.
  3. Two ducks quack in a pond.
  4. Her mother washes her clothes in the washing machine.
  5. Father prepares breakfast in the kitchen.
  6. I write diary every day.









# PART-2

## Chapter-1

### The Alphabet, Letters and Words

- A.** 1. TREE                      2. BUCKET  
3. KITE                        4. PIGEON  
5. CAMEL                      6. BUS  
7. CAKE                        8. HORSE
- B.** 1. SUN                        2. PENCIL  
3. CLOCK                      4. GLASS  
5. TRAIN                        6. COMPUTER  
7. PAINTING                  8. TABLE
- C.** 3. Aeroplane, 5. Emperor, 9. Umbrella
- D.** prize                        live  
tree                            grow  
mat                            dog  
black                         rat  
hat                            nap  
feast                         twist
- E.** HEATER                      TAIL  
DELICACY                    DRAWING  
FESTIVAL                    BUCKET  
HOLIDAY                    ROWING  
PICNIC                        GREEDY  
KEYBOARD                  CURTAIN



## Chapter-2

### Nouns

A.	People	Places	Animals	Things
	Milkman	Hospital	Giraffe	Doormat
	Teacher	Zoo	Hippopotamus	Cauliflower
	Engineer		Dolphin	Armchair
				Drawing

- B.** 1. Crocodile                      2. Forest  
3. Potter                              4. Rabbit  
5. Jackfruit                          6. Doctor  
7. Peacock                          8. Television

- C.** 1. girl                                  2. boy  
3. city                                  4. language  
5. country                              6. river

- D.** 1. Mount Everest  
2. National Museum, Kolkata  
3. Tehri Dam, Uttarakhand, India  
4. Qutub Minar, Qutubuddin Aibak, Delhi  
5. Ali Baba  
6. Rupali Banerjee

**E.** Do it yourself

F.	People	Places	Animals	Things
	Painter	Park	Hawk	Bell
	Cook	Station	Sparrow	Radio
	Scientist	Theatre	Grasshopper	Ball
	Dancer	Shop	Lizard	Door
	Driver	Garden	Sheep	Hammer

- G.** 1. bird 2. teacher  
 3. doll 4. doorbell  
 5. candy 6. policeman, robber
- H.** 1. fox 2. panther  
 3. reindeer 4. camel  
 5. alligator 6. panda
- I.** 1. **Proper noun:** Bhumika **Common noun:** name  
 2. **Proper noun:** August **Proper noun:** month  
 3. **Common noun:** engineer, father  
 4. **Common noun:** homemaker, mother  
 5. **Proper noun:** Atul **Proper noun:** brother  
 6. **Proper noun:** dog; **Common noun:** Tommy

**J.**

<b>Proper Nouns</b>	<b>Common Nouns</b>
Ali	mall
April	nurse
Miss Paul	peon
Mr. Sharma	day
Punjab National Bank	woman
Hotel Satkar	conductor

- K.** 1. fleet of ships  
 2. pride of lions  
 3. bunch of bananas  
 4. flight of birds  
 5. litter of kittens
- L.** 1. bunch of grapes  
 2. swarm of bees

3. army of soldiers
4. herd of goats

### Activity Time

1. Do it yourself
3. Do it yourself

## Chapter-3

### Number Nouns

- A.**
- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. Tables | 2. Pencils |
| 3. Houses | 4. Rivers  |
| 5. Parks  | 6. Games   |
| 7. Plants | 8. Fruits  |
| 9. Walls  | 10. Doors  |
- B.**
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. Marble  | 2. Banana  |
| 3. Arrow   | 4. Chair   |
| 5. Student | 6. Window  |
| 7. Shirt   | 8. Leopard |
- C.**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. b. colonies | 2. b. pigmies |
| 3. b. sixes    | 4. a. boxes   |
| 5. b. rooms    |               |
- D.** Jersey, Leaf, Knife, Wolf, Hobby, Nanny, Turf, Butterfly
- E.**
- |               |            |
|---------------|------------|
| 1. tweezers   | 2. jeans   |
| 3. binoculars | 4. goggles |
| 5. shorts     | 6. pincers |
- F.**
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. U | 2. U |
| 3. C | 4. C |



## Activity Time

Do it yourself

### Chapter-5

#### Articles

- A.**
- |       |       |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A  | 2. An |
| 3. An | 4. A  |
| 5. An | 6. A  |
| 7. An | 8. A  |
- B.**
- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. apple      | 2. notebook   |
| 3. art sheet  | 4. eraser     |
| 5. story book | 6. photograph |
- C.**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. An umbrella | 2. an ink pot |
| 3. an orange   | 4. a rabbit   |
| 5. a chair     | 6. a papaya   |
- D.**
1. The Sun gives us light of day.
  2. Priya wants to be a pilot when she grows up.
  3. He went to watch an English movie with his family.
  4. ✗
  5. ✗
  6. ✗
  7. Pratul has a new pet pup.
  8. Huma went to a birthday party. She had lots of fun at the party.
- E.**
1. The milk in the glass is very hot.
  2. The stars twinkle at night.
  3. She had an apple for breakfast.









- D.** 1. Adjective- white    2. Adjective- Brown  
 3. Adjective- Tiny    4. Adjective- Small  
 5. Adjective- Sour    6. Adjective- Round  
 7. Adjective- Hot    8. Adjective- Five  
 9. Adjective- Tall

- E.** 1. colour    2. number  
 3. age    4. shape  
 5. size    6. taste  
 7. shape    8. feeling

- F.** 1. white    2. sharp  
 3. loud    4. safe  
 5. five

- G.** 1. rich-poor    2. short-long  
 3. old-new    4. thick-thin  
 5. big-small    6. wet-dry

<b>H.</b>	<b>Word</b>	<b>Opposite</b>	<b>Word</b>	<b>Opposite</b>
	1. Hard	Soft	7. None	All
	2. Heavy	Light	8. North	South
	3. Huge	Tiny	9. Nothing	Something
	4. Empty	Full	10. Now	Then
	5. Idle	Active	11. Quick	Slow
	6. Noisy	Quiet	12. High	Low

**Activity Time**

Do it yourself





**G.** Pawan, Firoze, Susan and Hardeep went for a picnic. The neighbourhood park was their picnic spot. They carried a mat, plates, glasses and a big picnic basket full of yummy food. They had some cheese and vegetable sandwiches, spinach-corn patties, noodles, an apple pie and chocolate brownies. They also had apples, mangoes, oranges and bananas. They played cricket, badminton, football and enjoyed the three-legged race. They sang, danced and had lots of fun. After the picnic they remembered to collect the empty wrappers, fruit peels and food crumbs in a bin bag.

### **Activity Time**

Do it yourself

## **Chapter-12**

### **Tense: Present and Past**

- |           |              |              |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. T ; talk  | 2. L ; laugh |
|           | 3. S ; sleep | 4. W ; weep  |
|           | 5. P ; play  | 6. R ; run   |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. quacks    | 2. bakes     |
|           | 3. make      | 4. gets up   |
|           | 5. roars     | 6. walks     |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. build     | 2. bring     |
|           | 3. eat       | 4. swims     |
|           | 5. moves     |              |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. dances    | 2. studies   |
|           | 3. sings     | 4. washes    |
|           | 5. give      | 6. drinks    |



6. The fruit seller is selling fruits.

### **Project**

Do it yourself

## **Chapter-14**

### **Prepositions**

- A.** 1. A calendar hangs on the wall.  
2. They went in the cave.  
3. He was standing outside his house.  
4. The two friends sat beside each other.  
5. The Sun hides behind the clouds.  
6. I saw a small plant between two tall trees.
- B.** 1. along                      2. across  
3. through                    4. on  
5. behind                      6. towards
- C.** 1. on                            2. over  
3. into                          4. by  
5. up                             6. into
- D.** in, up, behind, inside, behind, on, down, inside, over, out

### **Project**

Do it yourself

# PART-3

## Chapter-1 Alphabet

- A.
1. d e h m p q s t u y (natural order)  
y u t s q p m h e d (reverse order)
  2. a d f g l n o r v z (natural order)  
z v r o n l g f d a (reverse order)
  3. b g h i j q t w x z (natural order)  
z x w t q j i h g b (reverse order)
  4. a c f h k n p s v y (natural order)  
y v s p n k h f c a (reverse order)
  5. a b d e h k m q t z (natural order)  
z t q m k h e d b a (reverse order)
  6. a b d h k r t u x y (natural order)  
y x u t r k h d b a (reverse order)
  7. d f n o p r s t v w (natural order)  
w v t s r p o n f d (reverse order)
  8. b c f g h j k m t u (natural order)  
u t m k j h g f c b (reverse order)

B.

Z	Y	X	W
V	U	T	S
R	Q	P	O
N	M	L	K
J	I	H	G
F	E	D	C
B	A		



- |           |      |      |
|-----------|------|------|
| <b>H.</b> | 1. h | 2. e |
|           | 3. g | 4. b |
|           | 5. d | 6. c |
|           | 7. a | 8. f |

**Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself
- C.** Do it yourself
- D.** Do it yourself

**Chapter-2**  
**Sentences**

- A.**
  - 1. I won't dance with you.
  - 2. I just won't dance with you now.
  - 3. The bird took the leaf.
  - 4. Wait! I'll come with you.
  - 5. Can I come to your house?
  - 6. Reading is a good habit.
  - 7. Always eat fresh food.
  - 8. Do you like movies?
- B.**

1. Assertive	2. Interrogative
3. Exclamatory	4. Interrogative
5. Assertive	6. Interrogative
7. Assertive	8. Exclamatory
- C.**

1. N	2. N
3. A	4. N
5. A	6. A





- |           |   |                   |
|-----------|---|-------------------|
| <b>E.</b> | 1. class  | 2. swarm          |
|           | 3. team   | 4. family         |
|           | 5. herd   | 6. litter         |
|           | 7. army   | 8. crew           |
| <b>F.</b> | 1. Nephew- niece  | 2. God- Goddess   |
|           | 3. Actor- Actress   | 4. Tiger- Tigress |
|           | 5. Bull- Cow  | 6. Monk- Nun      |
|           | 7. Bridegroom- Bride  | 8. Gander- Goose  |
| <b>G.</b> | 1. actor  | 2. gentlemen      |
|           | 3. uncle  | 4. neighbour      |
|           | 5. stewardess   | 6. queen          |
|           | 7. nurse  | 8. hostess        |
| <b>H.</b> | 1. Peacock- peahen  |                   |
|           | 2. master- mistress   |                   |
|           | 3. lad- lass  |                   |
|           | 4. man servant- maid  |                   |
|           | 5. wife- husband  |                   |
|           | 6. drake- duck  |                   |
| <b>I.</b> | thermometer, instrument, temperature, x-ray, disease, orange, fruits, vitamin, atmosphere, blanket, air, Earth, egg, yolk, man, surgery, surgeon, diamond, material, world, rabies, dog |                   |

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

**Chapter-4**  
**Nouns: Numbers**

- |           |              |                |
|-----------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. Trees     | 2. Butterflies |
|           | 3. Trousers  | 4. Boxes       |
|           | 5. Sheep     | 6. Feet        |
|           | 7. Chairs    | 8. Potatoes    |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. Cats      | 2. Bus         |
|           | 3. Apple     | 4. Pencils     |
|           | 5. Clocks    | 6. Birds       |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. Bags      | 2. Glasses     |
|           | 3. Keys      | 4. Ice-creams  |
|           | 5. Leaves    | 6. Boxes       |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. Singular  | 2. Plural      |
|           | 3. Plural    | 4. Plural      |
|           | 5. Singular  | 6. Singular    |
|           | 7. Singular  | 8. Plural      |
|           | 9. Singular  | 10. Plural     |
|           | 11. Singular | 12. Singular   |
| <b>E.</b> | 1. Ants      | 2. Photos      |
|           | 3. Faces     | 4. Flies       |
|           | 5. Movies    | 6. Cabbages    |
|           | 7. Toys      | 8. Hyenas      |
|           | 9. Locks     | 10. Hooves     |
| <b>F.</b> | 1. How much  | 2. How many    |
|           | 3. How many  | 4. How many    |
|           | 5. How much  | 6. How many    |

## Project

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself
- C. Do it yourself

## Chapter-5 Articles

- A. 

1. An	2. An
3. A	4. An
5. An	6. A
7. A	8. A
- B. 

1. Yes	2. Yes
3. No	4. No
5. No	6. No
7. Yes	8. No
- C. 

1. A	2. A
3. No article	4. The
5. A	6. No article
7. An	8. A
9. A	10. The
- D.
  1. Supriya is an author.
  2. Samyak is at home.
  3. The Earth is a planet.
  4. We've got a big house.
  5. I have got water.
  6. Manjeet's father is a doctor.
  7. The Chopras are my neighbours.

8. Badminton is a nice game.
  9. The Taj Mahal is one of the wonders of the world.
  10. Tara woke up early in the morning.
- E.**
1. There is a tall tamarind tree in front of my house.
  2. The Lady bird is green in colour.
  3. A black cat is chasing a rat.
  4. Jennie is wearing an orange gown.
  5. A dog is barking on the road.
  6. A boy is swimming in the pool.
  7. We've got a big house.
  8. The Qutub Minar is one of the world's tallest minarets.

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

### **Chapter-6**

#### **Verbs**

- |           |              |              |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. fly       | 2. crawl     |
|           | 3. swim      | 4. jump      |
|           | 5. run       | 6. hop       |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. sing      | 2. Open      |
|           | 3. Cut       | 4. shining   |
|           | 5. eat       | 6. swimming  |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. Likes, do | 2. came back |
|           | 3. visit     | 4. takes     |

- |           |  |                        |
|-----------|--|------------------------|
|           | 5. playing   | 6. knows               |
|           | 7. had   | 8. found               |
|           | 9. works   | 10. wakes up           |
|           | 11. bought   | 12. quarrel            |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. bake  | 2. fishing             |
|           | 3. drawing   | 4. writing             |
|           | 5. sleeping  | 6. typing              |
| <b>E.</b> | wakes, makes, dresses, drives, takes, plays, runs,<br>fetches, cooks, puts |                        |
| <b>F.</b> | 1. is  | 2. are                 |
|           | 3. Are   | 4. is                  |
|           | 5. is  | 6. am                  |
|           | 7. are   | 8. is                  |
| <b>G.</b> | 1. They don't know how to play chess.                                      |                        |
|           | 2. That's a beautiful picture.   |                        |
|           | 3. She'll go to Mumbai next month.   |                        |
|           | 4. I'm going to watch a movie tonight.                                     |                        |
|           | 5. You shouldn't go out without an umbrella.                               |                        |
|           | 6. "You're a smart and intelligent boy", the teacher<br>said.              |                        |
|           | 7. Our teacher Mr. Sinha isn't a very tall man.                            |                        |
|           | 8. It's been raining continuously for hours now.                           |                        |
| <b>H.</b> | 1. We're going   | 2. They're dancing     |
|           | 3. I'm helping   | 4. Sister's tickling   |
|           | 5. They're coming  | 6. She's attending     |
|           | 7. Cat's chasing   | 8. The train's leaving |



- B.**
1. Devangi likes to spend time with her grandfather. They like watching television together.
  2. Pallav visits his grandmother in the vacations. His grandmother likes reading. His grandmother has a lot of books. The books are on a table. His grandmother gives a book to him.
  3. Mother was looking for Himani. They went shopping together. They bought a cake. The cake was very nice.
  4. Shiny, Vipul and Mandeep are reading. They have a lot of books. They exchange books and read.
  5. That girl's name is Zoya. She lives in Lucknow. She is in class III in the City Montessori School.
  6. Jason and Salil like football. They play football every day after school. They want to grow up to be football players.
  7. Abhay has many pets. He loves them. He has named his pet dog Bingo.
- C.**
- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 1. They | 2. her |
| 3. he   | 4. We  |
| 5. them |        |
- D.**
- |                    |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. b. He, him      | 2. b. He, he   |
| 3. b. They, him    | 4. b. Her, her |
| 5. b. She/he, them |                |

- |           |                       |                     |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>E.</b> | 1. herself            | 2. herself          |
|           | 3. myself             | 4. himself          |
|           | 5. ourselves          | 6. themselves       |
| <b>F.</b> | 1. He, himself, his   | 2. I, myself        |
|           | 3. You, you, yourself | 4. My, I, ourselves |
|           | 5. She, her, herself  | 6. itself           |

**Project**

Do it yourself

**Chapter-8**

**Adjectives**

- A.** dense, big, sweet, pure, wild, lush, green, young, heavy, different, big.
- B.**
1. Clever- Adjective of quality
  2. Fifteenth- Adjective of Number
  3. Little- Adjective of quantity
  4. That- Demonstrative Adjective
  5. Any- Demonstrative Adjective
  6. Thousand- Adjective of Number
  7. Their- Demonstrative Adjective
  8. Violet- Adjective of Quality
  9. Bright- Adjective of Quality
  10. His- Possessive Adjective
- C.**
- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. active | 2. tall  |
| 3. wild   | 4. clean |
| 5. empty  | 6. bent  |
| 7. dry    | 8. last  |

- D.** 1. Do it yourself  
2. Do it yourself  
3. Do it yourself  
4. Do it yourself  
5. Do it yourself  
6. Do it yourself  
7. Do it yourself  
8. Do it yourself

- E.** 1. colder  
2. longer  
3. brightest  
4. prettiest  
5. harder  
6. funniest  
7. nicer  
8. bigger

- F.** 1. most delicious  
2. most exciting  
3. brightest  
4. more difficult  
5. most wonderful  
6. more well-behaved  
7. more dashing  
8. taller

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself  
**B.** Do it yourself

### **Chapter-9** **Punctuation**

- A.** 1. ?  
2. .  
3. !  
4. ?  
5. !  
6. .  
7. ?  
8. ?  
9. .  
10. .



## Chapter-10

### Tenses

- |           |                 |               |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|
| <b>A.</b> | 1. works        | 2. Do, you    |
|           | 3. eat          | 4. knows      |
|           | 5. takes        | 6. gives      |
|           | 7. likes        |               |
| <b>B.</b> | 1. went         | 2. played     |
|           | 3. spoke        | 4. taught     |
|           | 5. flew         | 6. cried      |
|           | 7. wrote        | 8. grew       |
|           | 10. blew        |               |
| <b>C.</b> | 1. Played       | 2. watched    |
|           | 3. ate          | 4. read       |
| <b>D.</b> | 1. ✓            | 2. ✗          |
|           | 3. ✗            | 4. ✓          |
|           | 5. ✗            | 6. ✓          |
|           | 7. ✗            | 8. ✓          |
|           | 9. ✗            | 10. ✗         |
| <b>E.</b> | 1. is holding   | 2. is eating  |
|           | 3. are watching | 4. is ringing |
|           | 5. is going     | 6. am playing |
|           | 7. are jogging  | 8. are flying |

### Project

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself
- C. Do it yourself

D. Do it yourself

E. Do it yourself

## **Chapter-11** **Prepositions**

A. 1. against

2. on, below

3. out

4. next, over

5. near

6. on

B. 1. on

2. beside

3. under

4. between

C. 1. in

2. to

3. on

4. along

5. on

6. on

D. 1. at

2. across

3. at

4. to

5. in

6. from

E. Prepositions of position: aboard, between, behind, inside, over

Prepositions of movement: to, through, in

Prepositions of time: after, within, at, since

### **Project**

A. Do it yourself

B. Do it yourself

## **Chapter-12** **Conjunctions**

A. and, and, but, so

B. 1. Vibha told us a joke and we laughed.

2. Sameer bought a chocolate and ate it.
  3. The dog saw the cat and decided to catch it.
  4. She opened her notebook and wrote a story.
  5. Manas switched on the lights and read a book.
  6. There is a bat and a ball under the table.
- C.**
1. She looked for a pen but could not find it.
  2. They felt thirsty but could not find a source of water in the dense forest.
  3. Vijoya was unwell but she went to school.
  4. We pushed the door hard but it did not open.
  5. Atul does not like tea but he likes coffee.
  6. Jatin likes sandwiches but his brother likes pastries.
- D.**
1. She goes home every Friday because it is a holiday.
  2. I took my umbrella because it was raining.
  3. The kid could not cross the road because he was young.
  4. We could not read anything because it was dark.
  5. They drank a lot of water because they were thirsty.
  6. He asked for an apple because he was hungry.
- E.**
1. She is early so she is walking slowly.
  2. Joe was thirsty so he asked for a glass of water.
  3. The boy was blind so he could not cross the road.

4. Manushi liked the red cross so she bought it.
  5. Vivek made a mistake so the teacher corrected him.
  6. He is kind and he likes to help people.
- F.**
1. Thought Asoka won the battle, he was not happy.
  2. Though Sonam worked hard, she could not do well in the test.
  3. Though she was tired, she went on walking.
  4. Though Manish has a car, he walks all the way to office.
  5. Though Tarun loves music, he did not like the concert.
  6. Though it was raining, I still went to the library.
- G.**
1. She can have sandwiches or pastries.
  2. Mona can play cricket or tennis.
  3. He can write with a pen or a pencil.
  4. Salil can come with me or go with you.
  5. You can read a book or watch a movie.
  6. Mayank can read a book or write a poem.
  7. Mother will make a cake or cookies.
  8. You can sing a song or tell a joke.

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

# PART-4

## Chapter-1

### Dictionary

- A.**
- |              |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. noun      | 2. verb        |
| 3. verb      | 4. adverb      |
| 5. adjective | 6. preposition |
| 7. adjective | 8. preposition |
| 9. verb      |                |
- B.**
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. Yes | 2. No  |
| 3. No  | 4. Yes |
| 5. No  | 6. Yes |
| 7. Yes | 8. Yes |
- C.**
1. Sky: the region of the atmosphere and outer space seen from the earth.
  2. **Tall:** of great or more than average height, especially
  3. **Mercy:** compassion or forgiveness shown towards someone whom it is within one's power to punish or harm
  4. **Robber:** a person who commits robbery
  5. **Fight:** struggle to overcome, eliminate, or prevent
  6. **Knight:** a man who served his sovereign or lord as a mounted soldier in armour

7. **Tantrum:** an uncontrolled outburst of anger, typically in young children.
8. **Figure:** a number, especially one which forms part of official statistics or relates to the financial performance of a company

**D.**

<b>Dictionary word</b>	<b>Part of speech</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
Pity	Noun	The feeling of sorrow and compassion caused by the sufferings of others
Soothsayer	Noun	A person supposed to be able to foresee the future
Protect	Verb	Keep safe from harm and injury
Musical	Adjective	Having a pleasant sound
Rapidly	Adverb	Very quickly
Thereafter	Adverb	After that time
Sober	Adjective	Not affected by alcohol/enhance
Goblin	Noun	Mischievous dwarf-like creature of folklore

- E.** 1. Noun, Verb                      2. Verb, noun  
3. Verb, noun                      4. Adverb, adjective  
5. Noun, adjective                      6. Adjective, adverb
- F.** 1. **Hardworking:** tending to work with energy and commitment; diligent  
2. **Intelligent:** someone who is very clever and sharp  
3. **Pond:** a small body of still water formed artificially or by natural means  
**Clean:** free from dirt, marks or stains  
4. **Qualities:** a distinctive attribute or characteristic possessed by someone or something  
5. **Beautifully:** in a way that pleases the mind or body
- G. Nouns**                      flower, place, furniture, journey, nose, earth, voice, sugar, camel, plant, prayer, trousers, bleat.
- Pronouns**                      her, them
- Adjectives**                      land, sad, clever, honest, busy, wise, pink
- Verbs**                      shout, try, laugh, shine, bathe, breathe, build, eat, trouble, grow, sing
- Prepositions**                      how, against, over
- Conjunctions**                      as, because, so
- Adverbs**                      soon, brify, slowly

## Project

A. Cat, fox, fan, ball, bat, duck, egg, doll, feather, drum, arm, castle, food, camel, grapes, dress, ear, deer, crib, emu, eye, geyser, gun, glass, eagle, flowers, grass, fish

Word Pyramid : Do it yourself

B. Do it yourself.

## Chapter-2

### Nouns

A.	Common Noun	Proper Noun	Collective Noun	Abstract Noun
	Jugs	Suman	Audience	
	Zoo	James	Swarm	
	Fish	Krishna	Herd	Intelligence
		Yamuna	Troupe	Cleverness
	Mosquito	Ritika	Choir	Wealth
	Window	Mumbai	Family	Purity
	Finger	China	Army	Polite
	Chair			Luck
				Thrill
				Strict
	Park			
	Bottle			

<b>B.</b>	<b>Common</b>	<b>Proper</b>	<b>Collective</b>	<b>Abstract</b>
	Horse	Mare	Gander	Goose
	Drake	Duck	Peacock	Peahen
	Duke	Duchess	Man	Lady
	Tiger	Tigress	Steward	Stewardess
	Mister	Mistress	Male	Female

- C.**
- |            |          |
|------------|----------|
| 1. Hearing | 2. Taste |
| 3. Touch   | 4. Sight |
| 5. Sight   | 6. Touch |

- D.**
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. Yes | 2. No  |
| 3. No  | 4. Yes |
| 5. No  | 6. No  |

**E. Concrete Nouns:** Church, song, cake, carpet, chair, hardness, stone, laughter, brightness, Yamuna, statue, popcorn, softness

**Abstract Nouns:** freedom, hope, importance, friendship, love,

- F.**
- Concrete Noun:** principal, medal  
**Abstract Noun:** honesty
  - Concrete Noun:** sister, gift  
**Abstract Noun:** glee
  - Concrete Nouns:** day  
**Abstract Noun:** Smile
  - Concrete Nouns:** Countries, world  
**Abstract Noun:** Peace

5. **Concrete Noun:** bulls;  
**Abstract Noun:** Strength
  6. **Concrete Noun:** Babies;  
**Abstract Nouns:** fun, relaxing
  7. **Concrete Nouns:** Mother, eyes, baby  
**Abstract Noun:** love
  8. **Concrete Noun:** Mrs. Singh, food, clothes  
**Abstract Noun:** Needy
- G. Concrete Nouns:** lion, mouse, sleep, face, life, days, hunters, ropes, ground, roar, teeth, creature, benefits  
**Abstract Nouns:** anger, kindness
- H.** outhouse flyover, ropeway, streetlight, dance club, price tag, playground, lamp shade, follow-through, downfall

### **Project**

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself
- C. Do it yourself

## **Chapter-3**

### **Numbers**

- A. **Singular Nouns:** house, mouse, rose, vase, grass  
**Plural Nouns:** radios, children, knees, potatoes, leaves
- B. **Plural:** flowers, schools, doors, glasses, bushes, fans, candles, pigeons, drops, hares



**Uncountable nouns:** sugar, coffee, oil, rice, chicken, bread

- H.** 1. Some sugar: U                      2. some trees: C  
3. A glass of milk: C                      4. Some salt: U  
5. A bar of chocolate: C                      6. An ice-cream: C  
7. Some yoghurt: U                      8. A bowl of rice: C
- I.** 1. Car, C                                      2. Hope, U  
3. copies, C                                      4. sugar, U  
5. plants, U                                      6. pasta, U  
7. candy, U                                      8. bottle, water, C  
9. drawing, C                                      10. milk, U
- J.** 1. turns                                      2. hands  
3. lens    4. rest  
5. advice    6. homework  
7. luggage    8. tears

### **Project**

- A.** 1. Her father bought new furniture from a shop.  
2. Saumya cut one of her fingers with a knife.  
3. Abdul had two bananas and an apple for his breakfast.  
4. Tornadoes are very common in America.  
5. He appeared in a pink jacket and blue trousers at the party.  
6. Some small children sometimes waddle like geese.

7. He brushes his teeth twice every day.
  8. Her left foot is aching.
- B. Countable Nouns:** Pragya, shirt, sleeves, clothes, chapattis, glass, milk, school, Neera, Salma, birthday, party, garden, uncle, car, month, loaf of bread, table
- Uncountable Nouns:** Languages, information, money, hair, fun, candy, plants, pasta, butter
- C.** Do it yourself
- D.** Do it yourself

## Chapter-4

### Articles

- A.**
- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. an  | 2. The |
| 3. The | 4. an  |
| 5. an  | 6. an  |
- B.**
- |      |       |
|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. An |
| 3. a | 4. a  |
| 5. a | 6. a  |
| 7. a | 8. an |
- C.**
1. Kolkata is said to be the cheapest city in India.
  2. We are going to the Andaman islands for holiday.
  3. The overcooked biscuits became as hard as rock.

4. The Sharmas came to dinner with a bouquet.
  5. Did you find the black pen you were looking for in the classroom?
  6. Mount Everest is the highest peak in the Himalayan range.
  7. The Middle East is fascinating for its cultural heritage.
  8. Mathematics is the most favourite subject of girls in my school.
- D.**
1. I am proud to be an Indian.
  2. It is an error; please overlook it.
  3. She stays with her sister in England.
  4. When it was night, I went to a cinema.
  5. Uttar Pradesh is a state in India.
  6. The Punjab region is among the most fertile regions in our country.
  7. He is a European chef.
  8. This is an unusual request.
  9. This is the most unusual request.
  10. Well! This is unusual.

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself



6. The hungry dog will be given a bone.
7. I never returned the money to my friend.
8. My friend lent twenty rupees to me.

- G.**
1. **Direct object:** letter; **Indirect object:** Farid
  2. **Direct object:** Musical toy; **Indirect object:** baby sister
  3. **Direct object:** photo; **Indirect object:** me
  4. **Direct object:** physics tuitions; **Indirect object:** Shantanu
  5. **Direct object:** wished; **Indirect object:** father
  6. **Direct object:** homework; **Indirect object:** us
  7. **Direct object:** pizzas; **Indirect object:** we
  8. **Direct object:** sleep, **Indirect object:** baby

### **Project**

- A.**
1. No transitive verb.
  2. Direct object: smiled
  3. Direct object: announce
  4. Direct object: want
  5. Direct object: called
- B.**
1. Dhruv is not good at singing, but Ram is
  2. She has taken my books and has not returned them yet.
  3. Where have they disappeared?
  4. We are going to the woods for hunting.

5. The cat and the dog were drinking from the same bowl.
6. I am very hungry now.
7. Gandhiji gave good speech on freedom.
8. Then India got freedom.

## Chapter-6

### Pronoun

- A.**
1. Us, we: first person, her, them : third person
  2. I: first person, him: third person
  3. They, she: third person
  4. you: Second person, me: first person
  5. you: Second person, he: third person
  6. You: second person, him: third person
  7. he: third person, you: second person
  8. I: first person, him: third person
- B.**
- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. I, them   | 2. she, it    |
| 3. you, them | 4. I, him/her |
| 5. I, it     | 6. I, them    |
| 7. I, her    | 8. they, me   |
- C.**
- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. myself     | 2. yourselves |
| 3. herself    | 4. itself     |
| 5. themselves |               |
- D.**
- |           |          |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. theirs | 2. its   |
| 3. ours   | 4. yours |

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 5. his  | 6. hers  |
| 7. mine | 8. yours |
- E.**
- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. my, yours   | 2. My, hers   |
| 3. My, yours   | 4. Her, their |
| 5. Our, theirs | 6. I, its     |
| 7. Our, their  | 8. Your       |
- F.** It was a fine Sunday morning. Jatin woke up early. He walked out into the balcony. He saw a lot of commotion on the road. The watchman had collided with the milkman. The milkman was lying sprawled on the road and his milk had spilled on the road. They were shouting at each other. Soon, they started fighting. They were fighting about whose fault it was. Soon, a crowd collected around them. The crowd did its best to calm them down. Finally, the fight was sorted out peacefully, and everyone went their way. What a way to start a Sunday morning!

### **Project**

- A.** Do it yourself
- B.** Do it yourself

## Chapter-7

### Adjectives

- A.**
1. **Adjective:** some, noun: money, adjective of quantity
  2. **Adjective:** sharp, noun: scissors, adjective of quality
  3. **Adjective:** many, noun: eggs, adjective of quantity
  4. **Adjective:** extinct, noun: animals, adjective of quality
  5. **Adjective:** white, noun: handkerchief, adjective of quality
  6. **Adjective:** that, noun: brother, demonstrative adjective
  7. **Adjective:** torn, noun: notebook, adjective of quality
  8. **Adjective:** dusty, noun: road, adjective of quality
- B.**
- |             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| 1. hardest  | 2. shorter          |
| 3. faster   | 4. longer           |
| 5. funniest | 6. swiftest         |
| 7. most     | 8. more hardworking |
- C.**
- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Type, sort     | 2. quiet, peaceful |
| 3. rich, affluent | 4. pleased, happy  |
| 5. quick, fast    | 6. sly, scheming   |
| 7. unhappy, upset | 8. black, unlit    |





4. arrived late for dinner
5. runs on the beach every day
6. took the whole family for dinner
7. closed half an hr ago
8. showed me his school badge with pride

- G.**
1. d. Hockey is the national game of our country.
  2. c. A mango tree grows in my backyard.
  3. e. My mother is a wonderful cook.
  4. h. Sheila's computer has a very good speed.
  5. f. The puppy is sleeping peacefully.
  6. a. The carpenter repaired the old furniture.
  7. b. The children are playing in the park.
  8. g. The bell rang loudly.

- H.**
1. Brussels is located in Belgium.
  2. Have you read this book?
  3. Who is your favourite author?
  4. There are 29 states in India.
  5. What did you learn today?
  6. Do it yourself
  7. What is Red Fort?
  8. Kolkata is called the city of palaces.

- I.**
- |      |      |
|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. Q |
| 3. A | 4. Q |
| 5. A | 6. Q |
| 7. Q | 8. A |

## Project

Do it yourself

### Chapter-9

#### Sentences

- A.**
1. Our three children, Anju, Anu, Neelu, have decided to go to the same school.
  2. Last week, we read a book by Vikram Seth.
  3. Judge Cornell, nominated for the High Court, had rules against civil rights.
  4. Gracefully, lightly and swiftly the dancer moved across the stage.
  5. Yes, Arun said, "I'll be home by ten."
- B.**
1. The girl's bathing suit should go for cleaning.
  2. Reeta's clothes are always very clean.
  3. Do not write in Prem's diary.
  4. Next is Anita's house.
  5. The jacket's pocket is torn.
  6. Two children's books were lost.
  7. Mr. Jones' golf clubs are of the best quality.
  8. The women's match is next week.
- C.**
1. They have; they've
  2. should not; shouldn't
  3. Who is; Who's

4. What is; What's
5. I am, I will; I'm, I'll
6. do not; don't
7. I am; I'm
8. Do not; Don't

- D.**
1. Clown's breakfast
  2. Prime Minister's speech
  3. His master's voice
  4. Mrs. Kwatra's daughter
  5. Mona Lisa's picture
  6. Mr. Lal's book
  7. My aunt's children
  8. The moon's reflection

### **Project**

- A.**
- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. We've   | 2. It's    |
| 3. Who's   | 4. He'd    |
| 5. Mustn't | 6. I'm     |
| 7. Won't   | 8. They'll |

- B.** The book I have just read is called 'Ninnu: The Magic Goblin.' It is all about a naughty, little goblin who is lonely. He runs away to the enchanted forest where he comes across Priya, a sad girl. She is lost and far away from home. Ninnu decides to use his magic powers to help Priya get back home. However, a wicked witch appears. Her name is

Kalaki. She steals Ninnu's magic powers. So, Priya and Ninnu burst into tears but they are determined to get Priya back home. After days and days, they walked and walked past hundreds of places like rivers, mountains, valleys and castles. Their feet were very sore. Eventually, they reached the mountain where Priya lived. Guess what? Her father who was a kind wizard called Chandan Singh appeared in a puff of smoke. Since he was so wise, Chandan Singh realised immediately that someone had cast evil spells on both Priya and Ninnu. Using his magic wand he undid the spell on Priya. So, she was happy once again and he undid the spell on Ninnu. So, his magical powers returned. What an amazing adventure! I wonder what happened to them all after that.

C. Teacher : Dear all, I am going to take a maths test tomorrow.

Students : Ma'am, can you give us some more time to prepare, please?

Teacher : If you all have been studying regularly, then this test should not be difficult for any of you.

Students : What chapters should we read for the test?

Teacher : Chapters on adjectives and punctuations.



4. The hungry baby had cried for very long before his mother came.
  5. Sanjay has lived in London since 1993.
- E.**
1. He had played the piano with ease at the party.
  2. The film had told the true story of a Japanese soldier.
  3. She had ridden out of the circus on a black horse.
  4. He had been accused of robbery and had got arrested.
  5. The annual event had been organised by our school students.

### **Project**

- A.**
1. Was drinking: past continuous
  2. are planning: present continuous
  3. will be coming: future continuous
  4. was learning: past continuous
  5. will be riding: future continuous
- B.**
- Speak: speaking, spoke, spoken  
Know: knowing, knew, known  
Flow: flowing, flew, flown  
See: seeing, saw, seen  
Walk: walking, walked, walked  
Hear: hearing, heard, heard





## Chapter-13

### Adverbs

- A.** 1. happily (how)                      2. inside (where)  
3. today (when)                      4. gracefully (how)  
5. in circles (how)
- B.** 1. Tomorrow                      2. lazily  
3. yesterday                      4. loudly  
5. market
- C.** 1. loudly                      2. angrily  
3. sadly                      4. quickly  
5. gracefully
- D.** 1. slowly                      2. carefully  
3. quickly                      4. sweetly  
5. noisily                      6. happily  
7. readily                      8. rudely
- E.** 1. time                      2. place  
3. manner                      4. time  
5. manner
- F.** 1. carefully                      2. immediately  
3. fast                      4. politely  
5. always
- G.** 1. Sweetly                      2. generously  
3. Thirstily                      4. Tidily  
5. Quietly                      6. Happily



# PART-5

## Chapter-1

### Sentences

- A.** 1. Imperative                      2. Negative  
3. Exclamatory                      4. Declarative  
5. Interrogative                      6. Interrogative  
7. Declarative                      8. Negative  
9. Imperative                      10. Exclamatory
- B.** 1. I do not like to walk on the beach.  
2. My mother likes to cook meat.  
3. I do not feel scared of riding the merry-go round.  
4. You are not too small to ride a bike.  
5. Water the plants  
6. Your father does not want you to have an ice cream.  
7. Open your umbrella when it's raining hard.  
8. You need to go to school to get an education.
- C.** 1. a. Do not hold my bag  
b. Hold my bag!  
c. Can you hold my bag?  
2. a. You are feeling sick.  
b. You are sick.  
c. You are not feeling sick.  
3. a. Is this computer working?

- b. This computer is not working.
- c. This computer is working!
- 4. a. Are the buses not running today?
- b. The buses are running today.
- c. The buses are running today!
- 5. a. Am I going home today?
- b. I am going home today!
- c. I am not going home today.

**D.** 1. Subject: the small blue phone; predicate: rang for hours & hours

- 2. Subject: three little children; predicate: presented a play on the annual day
- 3. Subject: the smiling king; predicate: waved to all his subjects.
- 4. Subject: the chocolate shop; predicate: at the corner closed two hours ago
- 5. Subject: the naughty boy; predicate: was made to stand outside the classroom
- 6. Subject: my friend Anju; predicate: goes for dance classes everyday
- 7. Subject: the King's officers; predicate: collect the taxes from all the villagers
- 8. Subject: the pretty flowers in the garden; predicate: were swaying

**E.** 1. **Main clause:** I missed my bus; **subordinate clause:** because I was late in reaching the bus stop

2. **Main clause:** put out your happy hat and whistle;  
**subordinate clause:** when things are not going fine
3. **Main clause:** Mother reminded me;  
**subordinate clause:** where I had left the car
4. **Main clause:** He tried to explain; **subordinate clause:** where the dog ran away
5. **Main clause:** I'll be in the school bus;  
**subordinate clause:** when the school gets over
6. **Main clause:** I had just begun talking to her;  
**subordinate clause:** when the break got over
7. **Main clause:** Where were you; **subordinate clause:** when the lights went out
8. **Main clause:** He told his dance teacher;  
**subordinate clause:** why he would not be joining the class
9. **Main clause:** She wouldn't tell; **subordinate clause:** what she had done
10. **Main clause:** She couldn't remember;  
**subordinate clause:** where she had left the keys

- F. 1. a. Predicate; b. Do it yourself
2. a. Subject; b. Do it yourself
3. a. Predicate; b. Do it yourself
4. a. Subject; b. Do it yourself
5. a. Predicate; b. Do it yourself
6. a. Predicate; b. Do it yourself



4. **Common noun:** friend; abstract noun: childhood

5. **Abstract noun:** friendship

<b>B. Common Noun</b>	<b>Proper Noun</b>	<b>Abstract Noun</b>	<b>Collective Noun</b>
lake	Raman	joy	
cornflakes	Nelson Mandela	hope	
melody	Dr. Goswami	importance	
moonlight	Tapan	stupidity	
juice	Narmada	sadness	
rainbow	Guha	happiness	
perfume	Mt. Everest	love	
sand	Karnataka	time	
palm			
teapot			
window			
mountain			
desk			
teacher			
miss			
transistor			
wind			

- C.** 1. Sight, common noun  
2. Taste, common noun  
3. Smell, common noun  
4. Smell, abstract noun

5. Touch, common noun
6. Sound, common noun
7. Sight, common noun
8. Touch, common noun

- D.**
1. **Concrete noun:** world; **abstract noun:** peace, harmony
  2. **Concrete noun:** court poor, rich ; **abstract noun:** justice
  3. **Abstract noun:** truthful
  4. **Concrete noun:** root, troubles; **abstract noun:** greed
  5. **Concrete noun:** illness; **abstract noun:** happiness
  6. **Concrete noun:** children, school; **abstract noun:** education
  7. **Concrete noun:** park, friends; **abstract noun:** fun, joy
  8. **Concrete noun:** door; **abstract noun:** force
  9. **Concrete noun:** toe; **abstract noun:** pain
  10. **Abstract noun:** Fear, failure

- E.**
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. g. Road roller | 2. c. Showroom  |
| 3. e. Home work   | 4. b. Lawnmower |
| 5. f. Household   | 6. h. Part-time |
| 7. a. Screwdriver | 8. e. Fireplace |

- F.**
- |                        |                       |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. brother, masculine  | 2. mother, feminine   |
| 3. woman, feminine     | 4. uncle, masculine   |
| 5. countess, feminine  | 6. Princess, feminine |
| 7. Priestess, feminine |                       |

8. headmistress, feminine
9. niece, feminine
10. policewoman, feminine
11. milk woman, feminine
12. friend, gender neutral term

- G.**
- |                      |                                 |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. woman, man        | 2. mare, horse                  |
| 3. madam, sir        | 4. wife, husband                |
| 5. goose, gander     | 6. stewardess, steward          |
| 7. hostess, host     | 8. landlady, landlord           |
| 9. daughter, son     | 10. grandmother,<br>grandfather |
| 11. empress, emperor | 12. tigress, tiger              |

**H.** Do it yourself

**More to do**

**A.** Do it yourself

**B.** Do it yourself

**C.** Concrete nouns: Mahima, brother, forehead, room

Abstract nouns: desire, suspense, fear, freedom, thoughts

### **Chapter-3**

#### **Noun: Numbers**

**A.** galleries, deer, butterflies, handkerchiefs, balloons, mice, valleys, knives

- B.**
- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Grass, uncountable  | 2. sugar, countable  |
| 3. secret, uncountable | 4. teeth, countable  |
| 5. box, countable      | 6. horses, countable |
| 7. bottle, countable   | 8. tea, uncountable  |

- C.** 1. Some, countable      2. a, countable  
 3. a, countable      4. some, uncountable  
 5. a, countable      6. an, countable  
 7. some, uncountable      8. a, countable  
 9. some, uncountable      10. some, uncountable
- D.** 1. some, vegetable      2. a, lot of, information  
 3. the, sleeves      4. How many, languages  
 5. a, lot of, money      6. some, advice  
 7. hair      8. a, lot of, fun  
 9. party      10. a, lot of, fruits
- E.** 1. abstract      2. abstract  
 3. abstract      4. concrete  
 5. abstract      6. concrete  
 7. concrete      8. concrete  
 9. concrete      10. abstract
- F.** 1. concrete: punishment; abstract: cowardice  
 2. concrete: pond; moonlight  
 3. concrete: lawns; abstract: greenery  
 4. concrete: music;  
 5. concrete: numbers; abstract: safety  
 6. concrete: songs, beatles  
 7. concrete: doctors; abstract: health  
 8. concrete: students, play

**More to do**

Do it yourself



### **More to do**

- A.** 1. We went to a skating show.  
2. Humpty and Dumpty had a great fall.  
3. An owl flew into our classroom.  
4. I had an orange this morning.  
5. I liked the story of Alibaba and The Forty Thieves.  
6. I was an extra player in the team.  
7. Mary had a little lamb.  
8. Ten green bottles were standing on a wall.
- B.** 1. The darkest place is under a candlestick.  
2. An open door may tempt the saint.  
3. An early bird catches a worm.  
4. An apple a day keeps the doctor away.  
5. The proof of a pudding is in an eating.  
6. An idle mind is a devil's workshop.  
7. And end justifies the means.  
8. An ox is taken by the horns, a man by the tongue.

## **Chapter-5**

### **Verbs**

- A.** 1. The little girl with brown hair has a red doll.  
2. Bhanu and his friends were playing cricket in the park.  
3. Tina is visiting her grandmother tomorrow.  
4. Rohit and his sister have a number of pets at their home.

5. Have you seen my brother?
6. He has the ability to do difficult things easily.

- B.**
1. We are travelling to Shimla.
  2. They are wearing school uniforms.
  3. Bela is arguing with her mother.
  4. Ajay's father is hugging him.
  5. We are working for the Red Cross.
  6. She is smiling at her pet dog.
  7. Tina is cooking for her friends.
  8. She is calling from her phone.

- C.**
- |         |            |
|---------|------------|
| 1. were | 2. appears |
| 3. Is   | 4. has     |
| 5. seem |            |

- D.**
1. He has done it perfectly.
  2. She is swimming in the pond.
  3. I go to school regularly.
  4. They do not know how to play baseball.
  5. Chanchal is loved by all for his good behaviour.
  6. Nita shows a lot of patience even in a tense situation.
  7. A boy is crying in the neighbouring house.
  8. I have known him for many years.
  9. Patience plays a crucial part in the rise of a person.
  10. Time and tide wait for no one.

- E.**
1. Transitive: celebrated
  2. Transitive: drinking

3. Transitive: delivered
4. Transitive: arrived
5. Intransitive: play
6. Transitive: walked
7. Intransitive: standing
8. Transitive: tell

**F. 1. Direct object:** Science classes; **Indirect object:** to Mohit

2. **Direct object:** dosa

3. **Direct object:** photo; **Indirect object:** Me

4. **Direct object:** homework; **Indirect object:** us

5. **Direct object:** wished; **Indirect object:** father

6. **Direct object:** letter; **Indirect object:** Pranav

7. **Direct object:** musical toy; **Indirect object:** sister

8. **Direct object:** cake; **Indirect object:** us

**G. 1.** We did not expect this from you.

2. I bought this for my mother.

3. You have done this for me!

4. He said he did it for you.

5. Can you send this for him?

6. We did it for the class together.

7. I will send it for you.

8. They said they will make it for you.

### **More to do**

Do it yourself

## Chapter-6

### Pronouns

- A.**
1. Shamita loves to play badminton. Every day, she plays badminton in the neighbourhood park.
  2. Miss Roopasi Sinha is a school teacher. She teaches English. She tells children some nice stories.
  3. Manav studies in a school. He has many friends there. He loves to study English grammar.
  4. The Sun is a big star. It gives us light. It shines brightly.
  5. Bono is a pet puppy. It likes to run and fetch a ball. It wags its tail when it's happy.
  6. Devangi likes to spend time with her grandfather. They like watching television together.
  7. Pallav visits his grandmother in the vacations. She has a lot of books. They are on a table. She gives a book to him.
  8. Mother was looking for Himani. They went for shopping together. They bought a cake. It was very nice.
- B.**
- |         |        |
|---------|--------|
| 1. them | 2. him |
| 3. me   | 4. It  |
| 5. her  |        |
- C.**
- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. myself     | 2. yourself |
| 3. herself    | 4. itself   |
| 5. themselves |             |





- |           |                      |                       |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>F.</b> | 1. most              | 2. most               |
|           | 3. more              | 4. more               |
|           | 5. most              | 6. more               |
|           | 7. brightest         | 8. taller             |
| <b>G.</b> | 1. Sort, type        | 2. still, quiet       |
|           | 3. rich, well off    | 4. pleased, delighted |
|           | 5. quick, fast       | 6. devious, scheming  |
|           | 7. unhappy, dejected | 8. black, unlit       |
| <b>H.</b> | 1. old               | 2. dry                |
|           | 3. sour              | 4. hot                |
|           | 5. slow              | 6. bottom             |
|           | 7. end               | 8. finish             |
| <b>I.</b> | 1. smart             | 2. old                |
|           | 3. long-handled      | 4. little             |
|           | 5. middle-aged       | 6. some               |
| <b>J.</b> | 1. d.                | 2. b                  |
|           | 3. a                 | 4. a                  |
|           | 5. a                 | 6. b                  |
|           | 7. a                 | 8. d                  |

### **More to do**

Do it yourself

## **Chapter-8**

### **Punctuation**

- A.** 1. This is last year's book.  
2. Tomorrow, we will go to Arun's birthday party.

3. I will go with Seema, Ajay, Harish, Preeti and Hema.
  4. Oh, what a wonderful sight!
  5. Stop! Who goes there?
  6. The teacher, the parents and the principal asked many questions.
  7. What was the question?
  8. Where's the football match?
- B.**
1. The river's water is not fit for drinking.
  2. The school's clock struck three just then.
  3. Ashok's house is next door to Asha's.
  4. All the women's clothes got coloured on Holi.
  5. The book's cover is torn but its pages are in good condition.
  6. Do not write in Gus' diary.
  7. My three friends' shirts are yellow.
  8. Children's films are being made by young filmmakers.
- C.**
1. We are: We're; we will: we'll
  2. Do not: Don't
  3. We will: We'll; he had: he'd
  4. Where have: Where've
  5. could not: Couldn't
  6. I am: I'm; he had: he'd
  7. They have: They've
  8. could have: could've; could not: couldn't



other woodcutter decided to try his luck for himself. So, he went and began to fell a tree at the edge of the river and suddenly let his axe drop into the water. The fairy appeared as before and on hearing that his axe had fallen in, she dived in the water and brought up a golden axe as she had done with the previous woodcutter. Without waiting to be asked whether it was his or not, the fellow cried, "That's mine! That's mine!" and stretched out his hand eagerly for the golden axe. But the fairy was so disgusted at his dishonesty that she not only refused to give him the golden axe but also refused to recover the one he had let fall into the river. The motto of this story is: "Honesty is rewarded."

## Chapter-9

### Tenses

- A.** 1. Do it yourself  
2. Do it yourself  
3. Do it yourself  
4. Do it yourself  
5. Do it yourself
- B.** 1. visited                      2. played  
3. went                              4. is playing  
5. are starting                      6. is keeping  
7. stood                              8. is going
- C.** 1. They were all walking to the library.  
They will all be walking to the library.

2. Ajay was taking music lessons.  
Ajay will be taking music lessons.
3. Shefali was running in the park.  
Shefali will be running in the park.
4. The aircraft was landing on the airfield.  
The aircraft will be landing on the airfield.
5. We were all praying for him to recover.  
We will all be praying for him to recover.
6. She was getting dressed for the party.  
She will be getting dressed for the party.
7. The sailor was rowing the boat.  
The sailor will be rowing the boat.
8. The rocket was leaving the Earth with a fiery roar.  
The rocket will be leaving the Earth with a fiery roar.

- D.**
1. She has ridden the bike like an expert.  
She will have ridden the bike like an expert.
  2. My parents had walked with me on the marathon.  
My parents will have walked with me on the marathon.
  3. He had walked the tightrope with ease.  
He will have walked the tightrope with ease.
  4. I had just eaten.  
I will have eaten.
  5. The boy has told the truth.  
The boy will have told the truth.

6. I had read this storybook last year.

I will have read this storybook.

- E.**
1. The children will be impressed with the play.
  2. The child had hidden behind the wooden cupboard.
  3. He had heard this song for the umpteenth time.
  4. The lost child had cried for long before his mother found him.
  5. Arun had lived in Singapore since 2003.
  6. They had forgotten to lock their home.
  7. Long ago, my parents had kept a brown horse.
  8. In the interval, the pop-corn man had begun to sell.
- F.**
1. was talking: past continuous
  2. are planning: future continuous
  3. was slowly climbing: past continuous
  4. will be coming: future continuous
  5. was learning: past continuous
  6. will be riding: future continuous
  7. was singing: past continuous
  8. will be practicing: future continuous

**More to do**

seeing, saw, seen

writing, wrote, written

taking, took, taken

giving, gave, given

shaking, shook, shaken

## Chapter-10

### Prepositions

**A.**

- B.** 1. on, at, in                      2. in  
3. on, at                              4. in  
5. since                                6. for  
7. in                                      8. at  
9. in                                      10. till

- C.** 1. near                                2. no preposition  
3. back to                              4. to  
5. on                                      6. to  
7. back                                 8. back  
9. to                                      10. on, to

- D.** 1. All of us were shocked by the news of his death  
2. Their customs are similar to ours.  
3. The policeman became increasingly suspicious about his movements  
4. This house is occupied by his fiancé  
5. Pranay is always short of money.  
6. I am obliged to her for her kindness.  
7. He is proud of his wealth.  
8. This boy is quick at making excuses.  
9. I am not satisfied with his conduct.  
10. Prema is married to Pallav.

- E.** 1. Despite                              2. Although  
3. because of                            4. because

- |             |            |
|-------------|------------|
| 5. although | 6. despite |
| 7. because  | 8. like    |
| 9. while    | 10. during |

- F.**
1. He had to push his way into the crowd to get in.
  2. She was carrying her handbag on her arm.
  3. We parked the car near the fence.
  4. We enjoy driving on the highway.
  5. The robbers jumped into the train while it was still moving.
  6. Books were scattered in the room.
  7. He has completed this degree course with too much trouble.
  8. Do you believe in life after death?
  9. We are not allowed to talk about ourselves.
  10. There is only one bridge over this river.

**More to do**

near, to, in, back, on, on, to, next to, in front of, for